



EuroBlight tool for the comparison of late blight submodels - Status and perspectives

Hansen JG, Kessel G, Nærstad R, Schepers H, Nielsen BJ, Lassen P



Background

Conclusion EU.NET.ICP (1996 – 1999)

Not possible to build one European DSS

Difficult to compare whole systems

Work on sub-model level



03 May 2010

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Password:

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Workshop

Next workshop will be 3-6 May, 2010 in Arras, in the North of France.



Local organisers: Serge Duvauchelle, Ludovic Dubois, Roselyne Corbiere, Catherine Chatot, Marie-Pascale Latorse and Didier Andrivon.

DSS systems overview

Sub-models description

Compare submodels

Best Practice

WS

Program and participants list

Weather data

Graphic Analysis Tool

2 May 19.00

02 May 2010

The scientific program and participants list are now updated to be considered as final versions. We are looking very much forward to see you all in Arras. A total of 115 people have registered for the workshop.

Jens G. Hansen

26 April 2010

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22 April 2010

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If you for some reason are not able to come, then please inform the hotel about accommodation and [Alison Lees](#) about registration for the workshop and changes in the scientific program

Looking forward to see you in Arras

Jens G. Hansen

12 April 2010

Updated Scientific program

A new version of the program and participants list for the Euroblight meeting in Arras has been uploaded. Please contact [Alison Lees](#) if you notice any errors!

Jens G. Hansen

01 April 2010

Related projects

We started to make a list of related projects. Please find this under publications. In approx. 14 days we will make this searchable to be able to find related projects among

New tool for the analysis of late blight submodels



7 March. New calculations done for Wageningen in Holland, Jyndevad in Denmark, Poznan in Poland, Eich, Mathau and Lindloh in Germany, Capofiume and Riposte in Italy. Click on the graph for direct link.

Read the ENDURE news story about this tool [here](#)

This work was funded by the [ENDURE NoE](#)

New initiatives and

Sub-models Implemented



Plant Plus Disease Risk;
Prophy Disease Pressure

WURBlight

Fungicide degradation from SimCast



Infection pressure, Blight Management



Smith Criteria



Infection risk



MISP



EuroBlight

A potato late blight network for Europe



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Description of weather data

Obligatory weather data

Hourly values for:

- Temperature in 1,5-2,0 m height [°C]
- Relative humidity in 1,5-2,0 m height [%]
- Precipitation [mm]

Input data for: WURCP, Plant Plus Disease risk, Prophy disease pressure, Blight Management infection pressure, MISP and Smith criteria.

Additional weather data

Hourly values for:

- Leaf wetness [Minutes per hour]
- Global radiation [W/m²]
- Wind speed [m/s]

The additional weather data will be used for the analysis and comparison of different models for calculation of leaf wetness. With the leaf wetness models we will calculate leaf wetness based on standard meteorological data. Measured data will be used for validation they will be used as input data for submodels when LW is needed i.e. a new nordic descriptive model for infection risk developed by Ragnhild Nærstad and colleagues

All models are calculated with three different thresholds for Rh: 90%, 88% and 85%. This will enable you to analyse model sensitivity to unaccurate weather data and, use different Rh thresholds for different submodels.

All models are run from May to September for 2-4 stations per country. All stations contain results for the years 2006-2009 except S. Airoshire (2006-2008), Marham (2006-2008), Wageningen (2006-2008), Jyndevad (2007-2009), Ploubourvest (2006), Boigneville (2006-2008) and Villers saint Christophe (2006-2008)

Filled squares indicate locations with weather data available in the database. Open squares indicate stations where we expect to have weather data soon.

To following people are acknowledged for providing weather data to this platform:

Alf Djurberg, Trond Rafos & Ragnhild Nærstad, Ian Barrie, Catherine Chatot & Denis Gaucher, Geert Kessel & Huub Schepers, Tomke Musa, Jens G. Hansen, Asko Hannukkala, Jozefa kapsa, benno Kleinhenz and Riccardo Bugiani.

Kees Vogelaar ond Erno Bouma calculated the Disease pressure with Prophy and Peter Raatjes calculated the Plant-Plus disease risk.

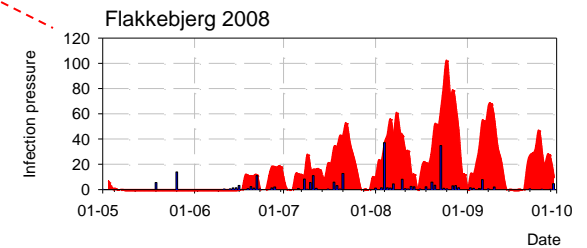
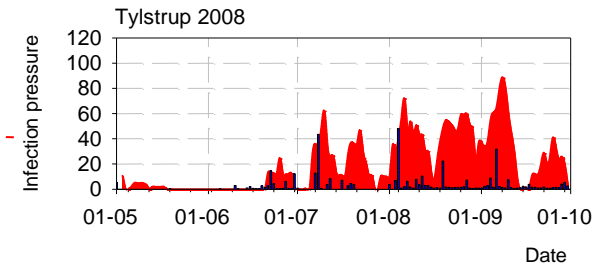
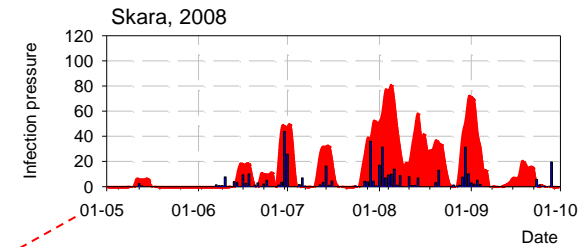
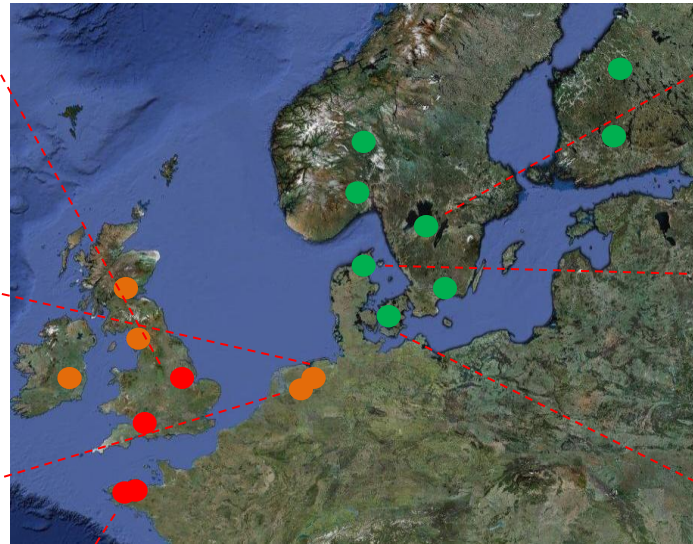
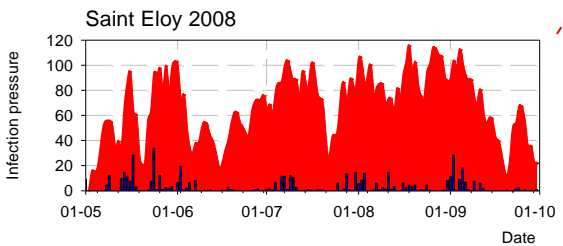
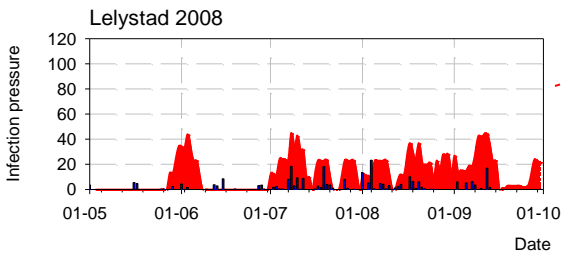
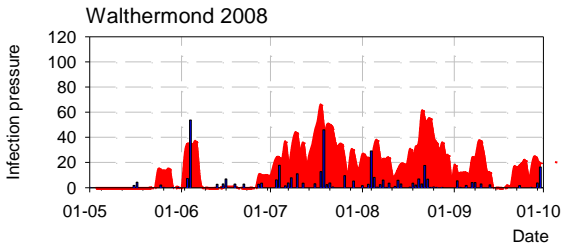
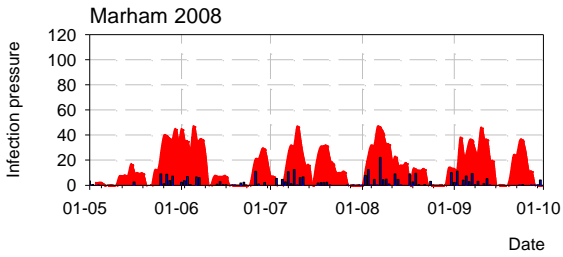


Biological date for validation

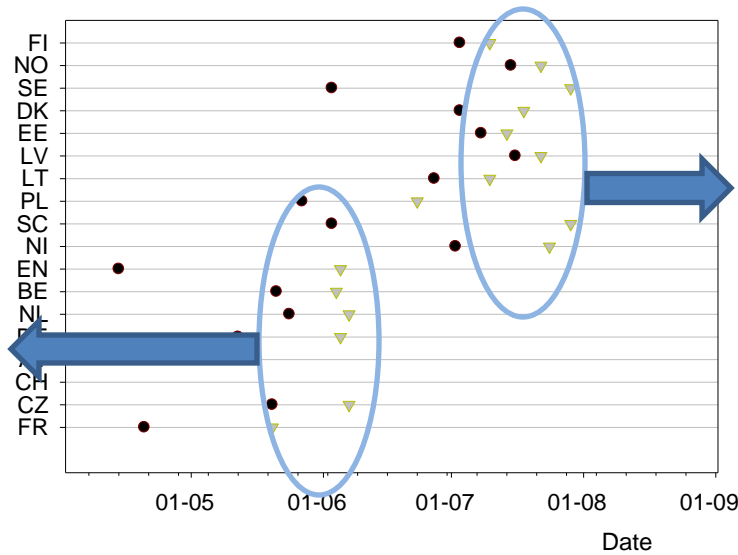
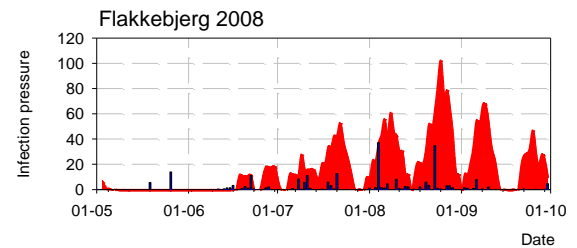
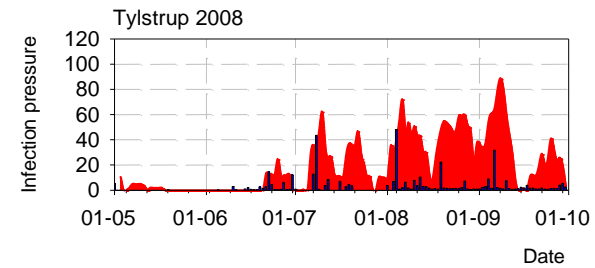
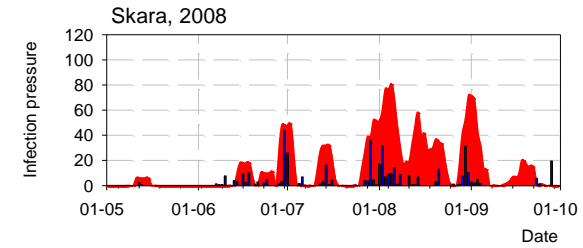
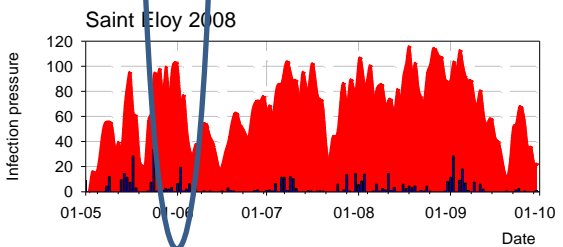
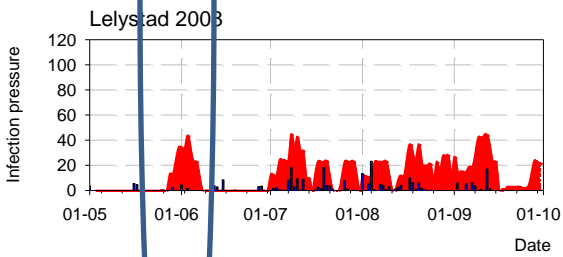
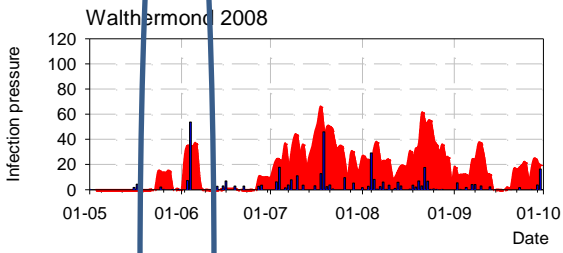
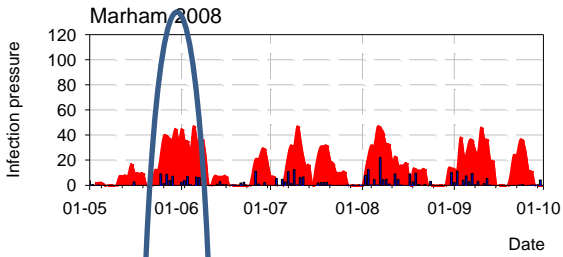
1. EuroBlight Country reports:
First infection and date when > 5 conv fields infected
2. Data from trial stations with weather data
First infections
Disease progress curves from trial stations

Infection pressure at selected stations in Europe, 2008

Infection pressure: $<20 = \text{Low}$, $20 < \text{Medium} < 40$, $>40 = \text{High}$



Infection pressure at selected stations in Europe, 2008





EuroBlight

A potato late blight network for Europe



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New initiatives and

Select specification

Country
 Denmark

Weather station
 Flakkebjerg

Year
 2009

Start date
 01/05/2009

End date
 30/09/2009

Weather data type
 Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
 2

Model no. 1
 WURCP

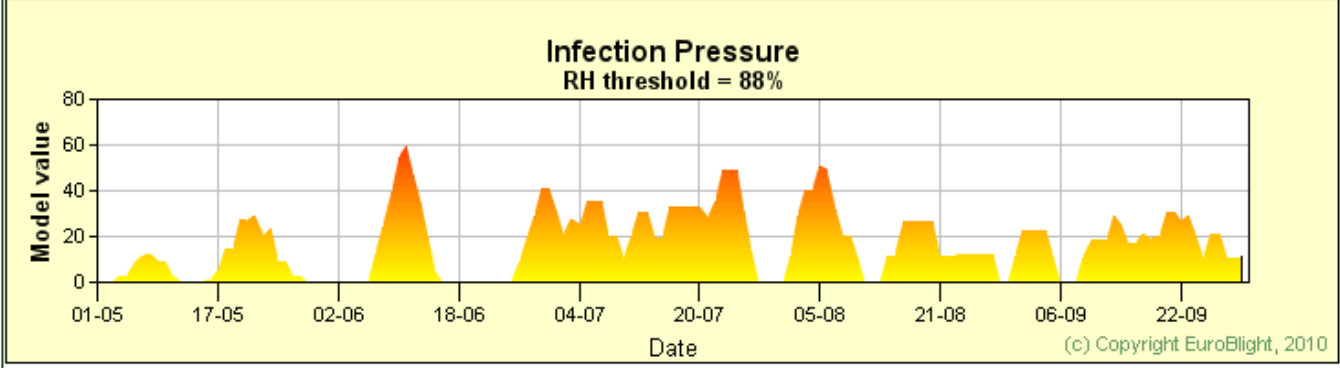
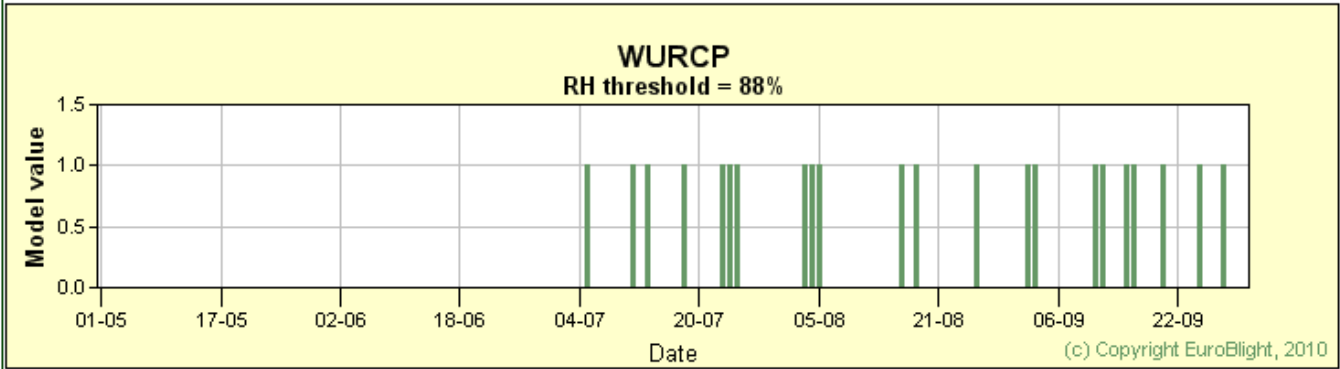
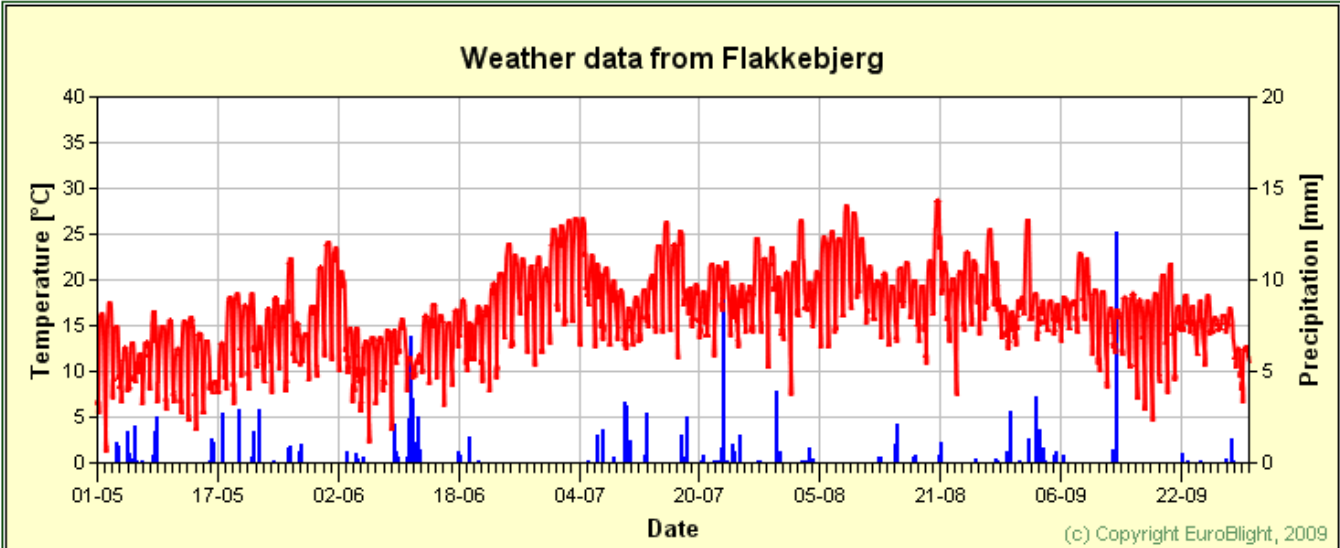
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Model no. 2
 Infection Pressure

RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval



Compare submodels



Select specification

Country
 Denmark

Weather station
 Flakkebjerg

Year
 2009

Start date
 01/05/2009

End date
 30/09/2009

Weather data type
 Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
 2

Model no. 1
 WURCP

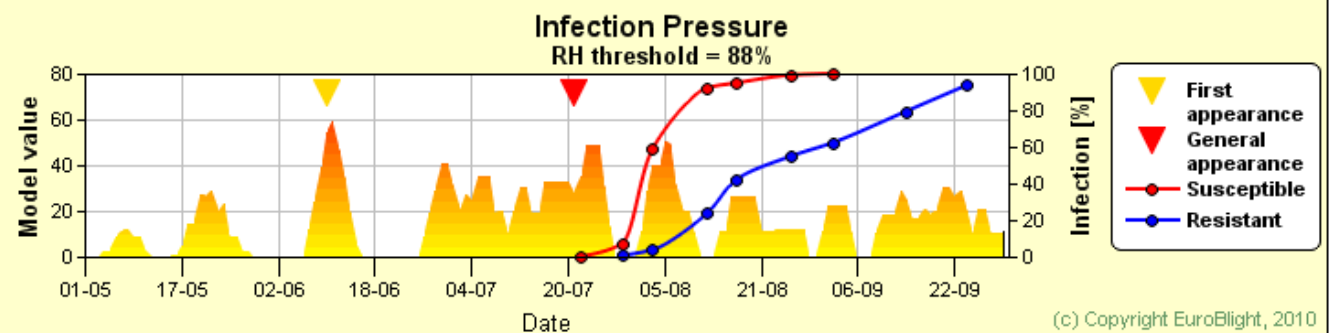
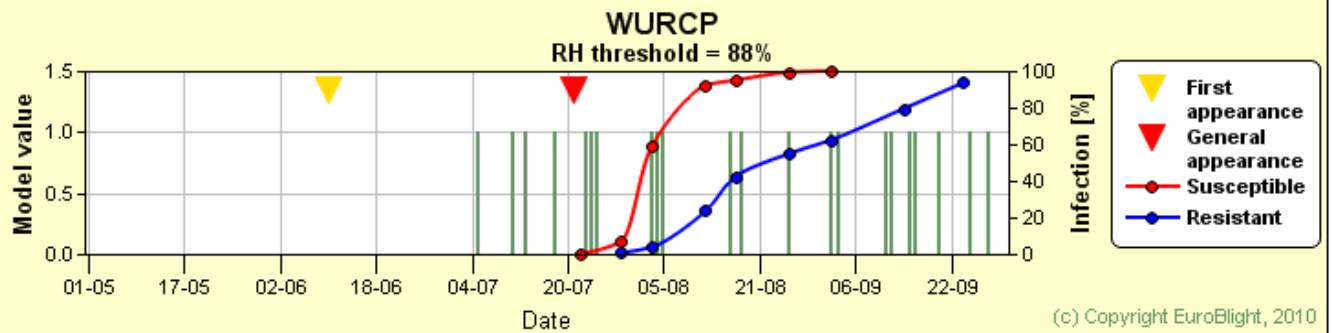
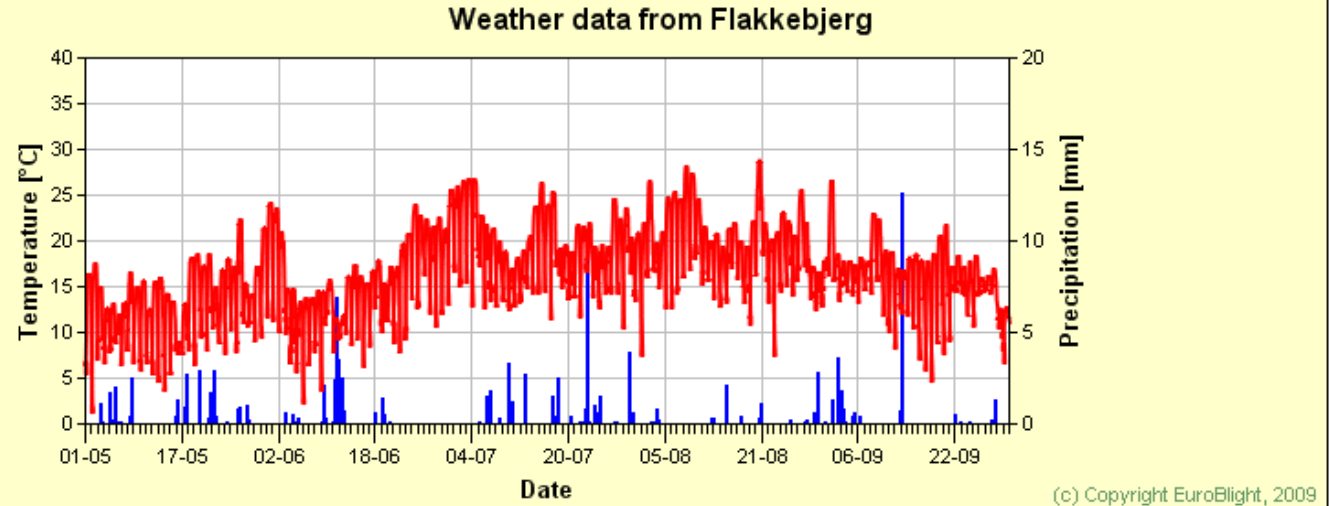
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Model no. 2
 Infection Pressure

RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval



Select specification

Country
Denmark

Weather station
Flakkebjerg

Year
2008

Start date
01/05/2008

End date
30/09/2008

Weather data type
Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
3

Model no. 1
Infection Pressure
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

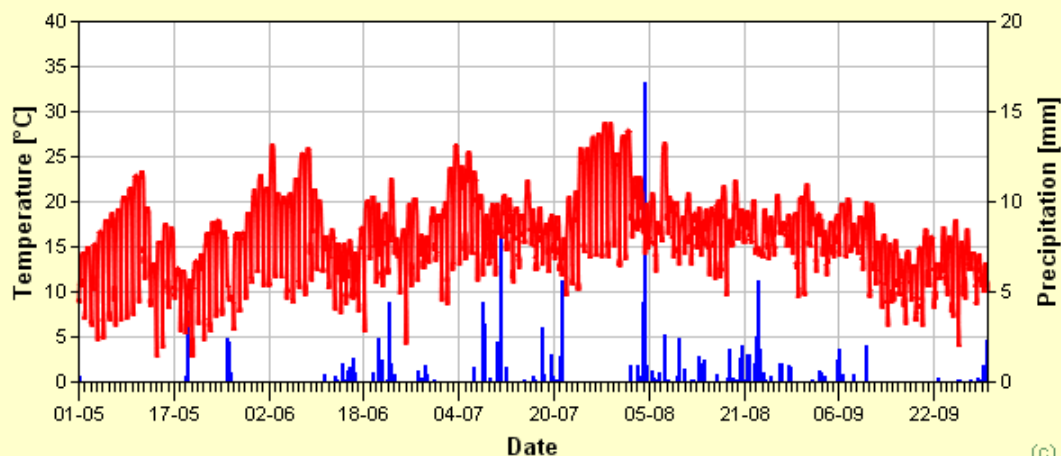
Model no. 2
WURCP
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Model no. 3
Smith Criteria
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval

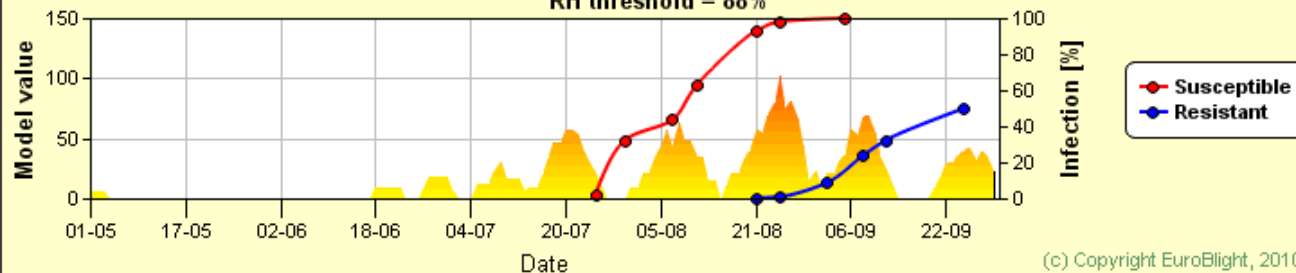
Weather data from Flakkebjerg



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2009

Infection Pressure

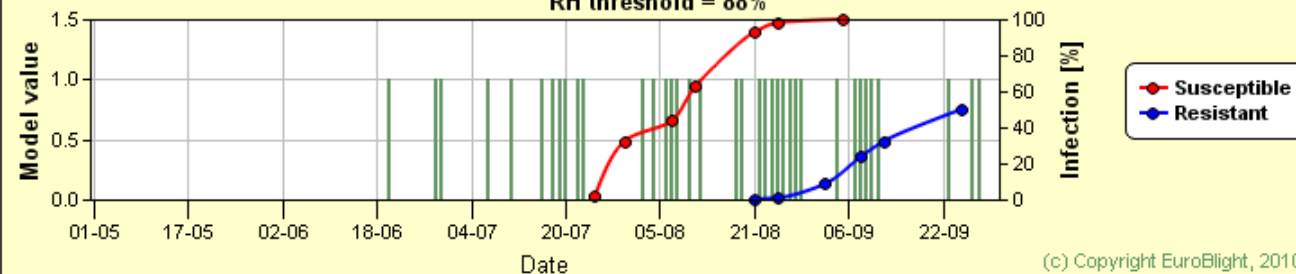
RH threshold = 88%



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

WURCP

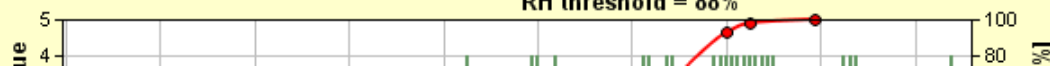
RH threshold = 88%



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Smith Criteria

RH threshold = 88%



Select specification

Country
Netherlands

Weather station
Lelystad

Year
2009

Start date
01/05/2009

End date
30/09/2009

Weather data type
Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
2

Model no. 1
Infection Pressure

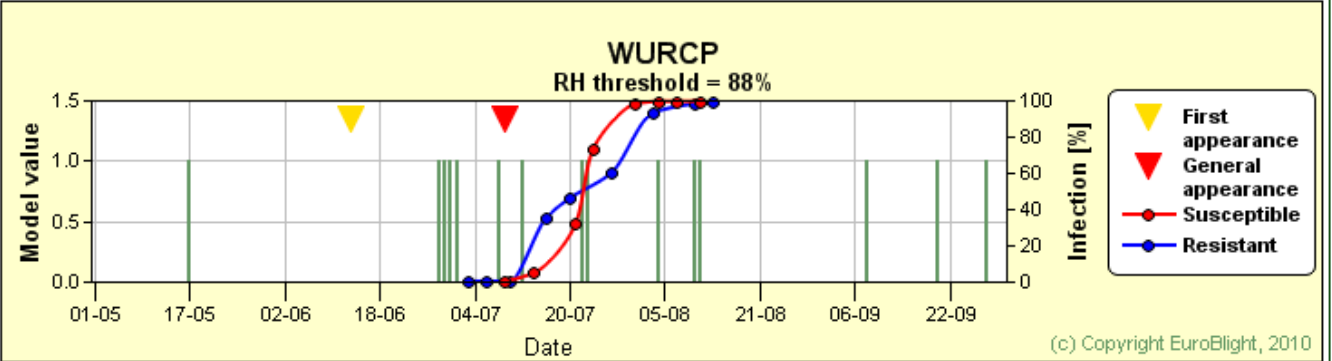
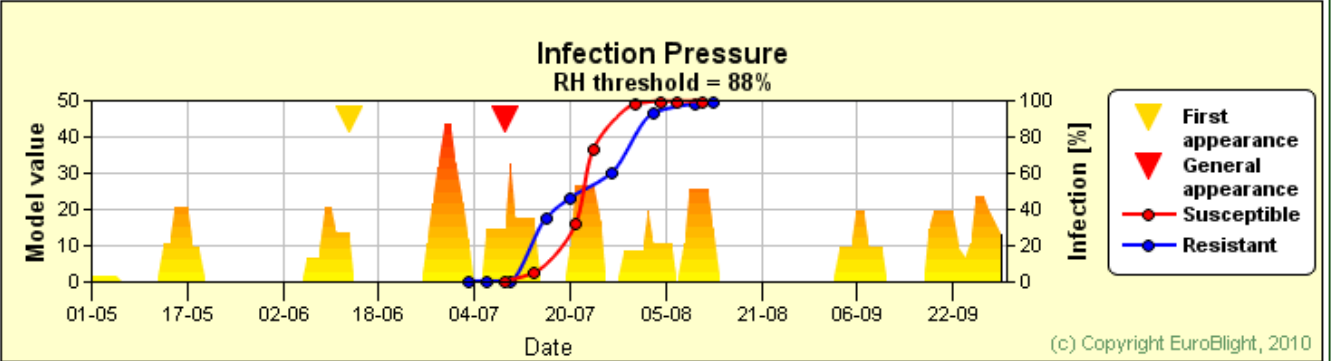
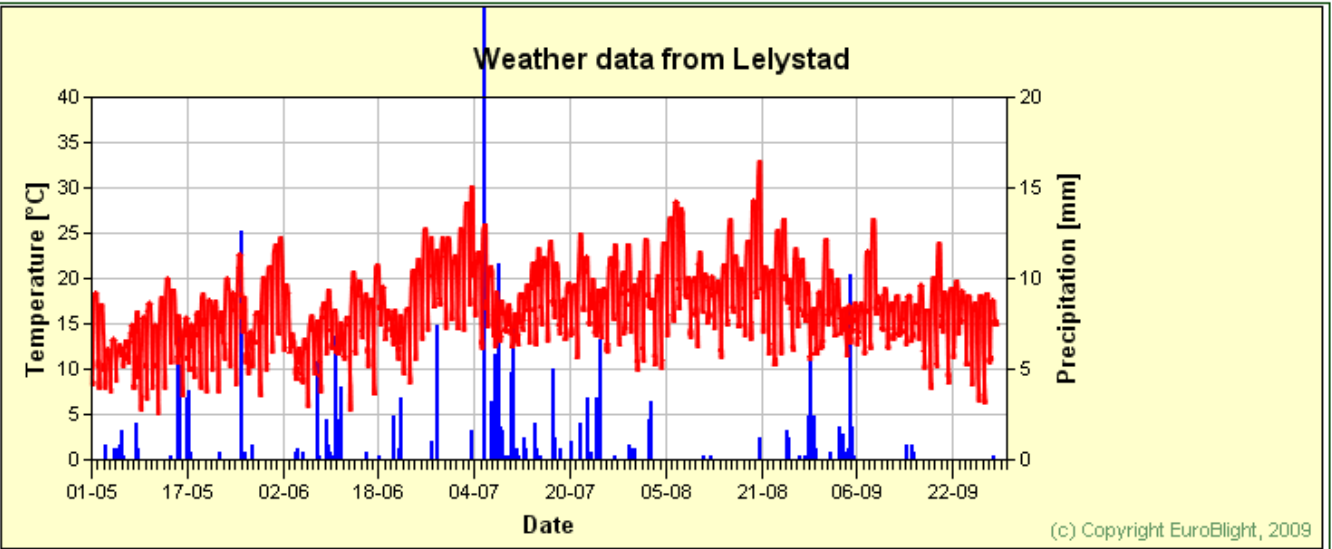
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Model no. 2
WURCP

RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval



Compare submodels



Select specification

Country
 Netherlands

Weather station
 Valthermond

Year
 2009

Start date
 01/05/2009

End date
 30/09/2009

Weather data type
 Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
 2

Model no. 1
 Infection Pressure

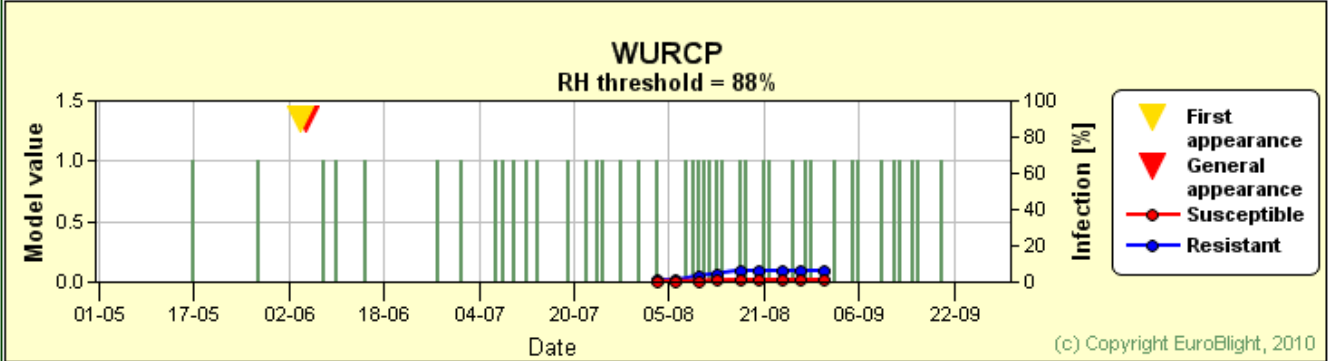
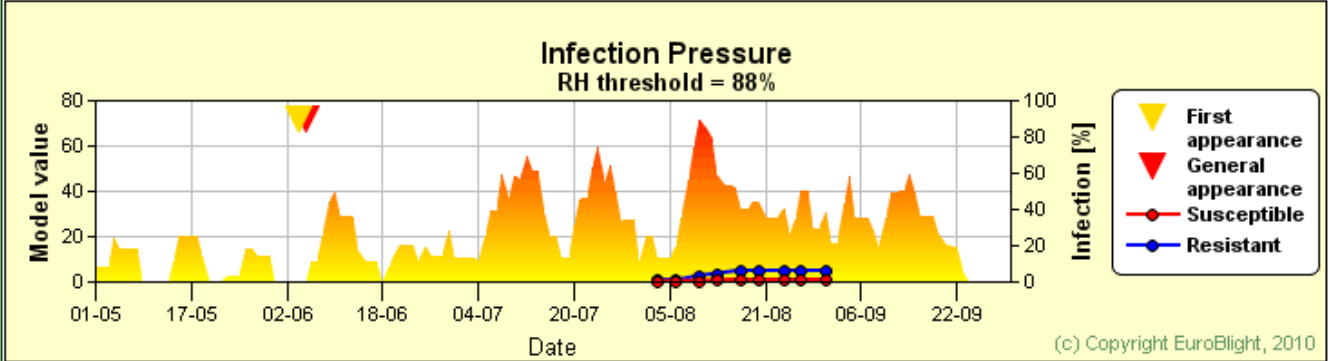
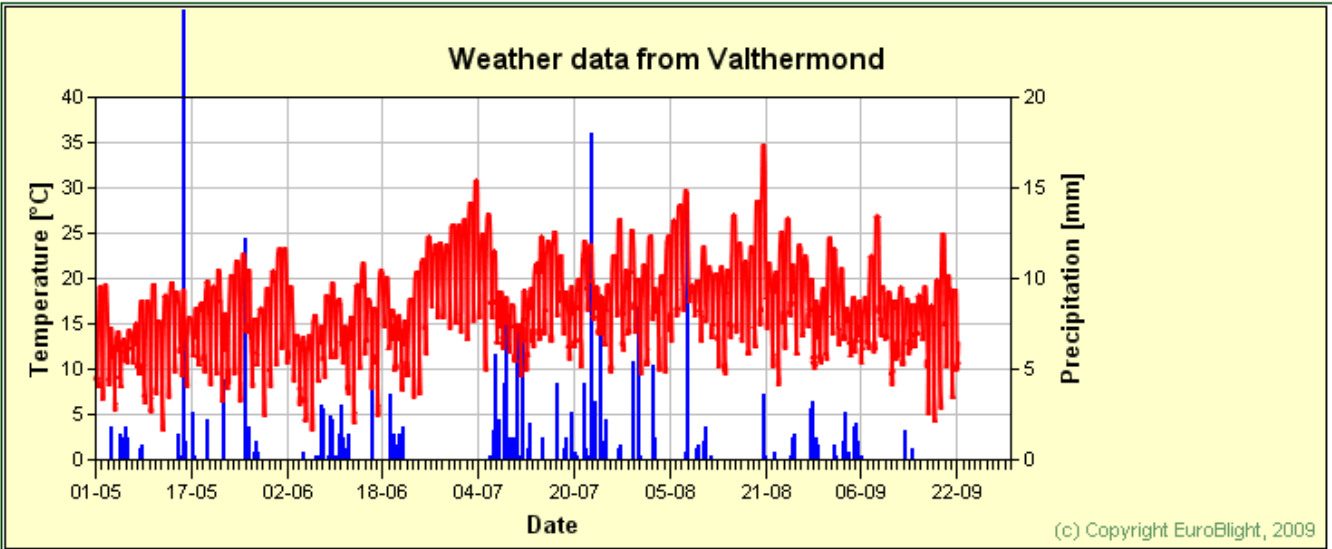
RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Model no. 2
 WURCP

RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval



Select specification

Country
 Norway

Weather station
 Ås

Year
 2008

Start date
 01/06/2008

End date
 30/09/2008

Weather data type
 Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
 5

Model no. 1
 Hourly Infection

Model no. 2
 Hourly Released Spores

Model no. 3
 Hourly Attached Spores

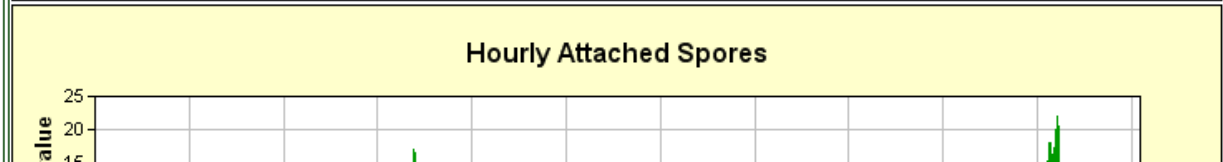
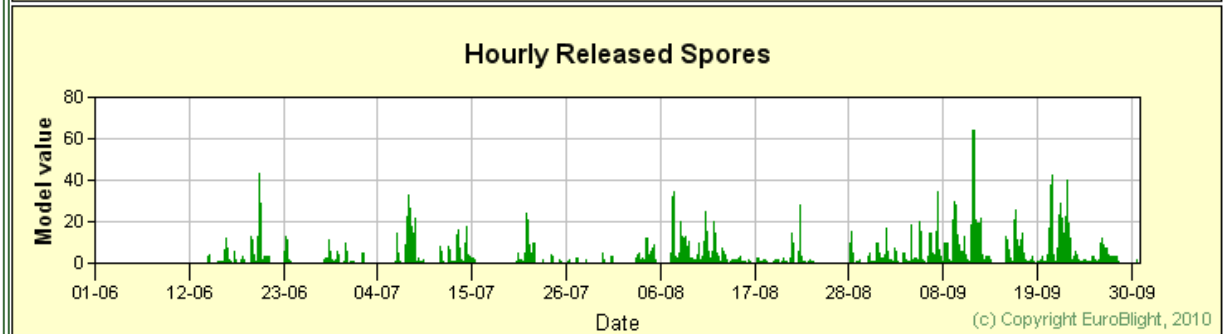
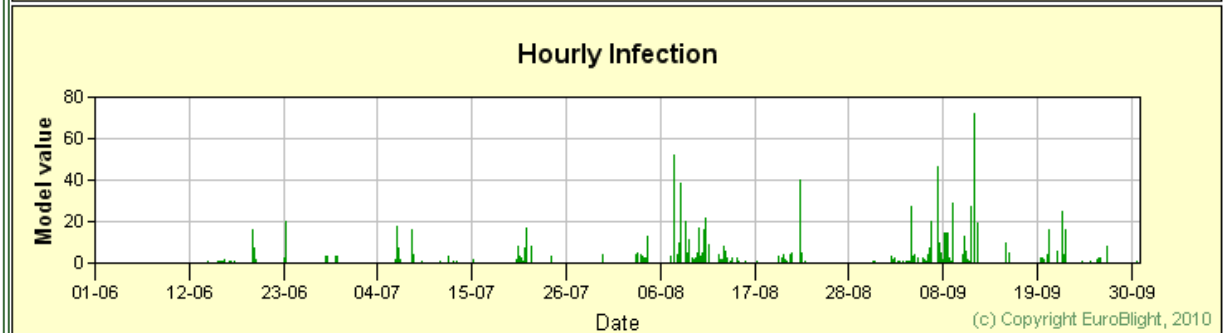
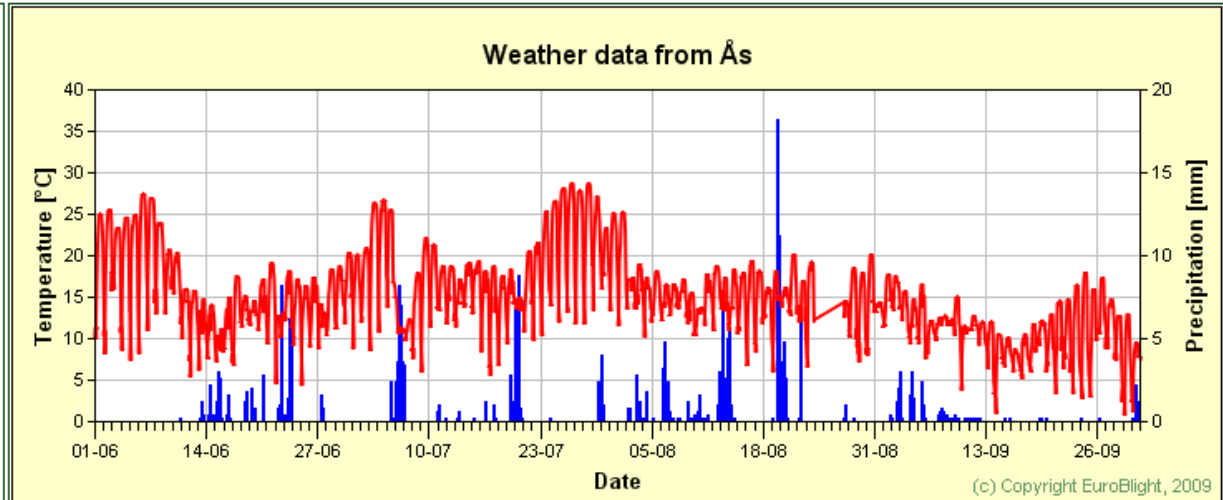
Model no. 4
 Spore production, Humid hours

Model no. 5
 Infection Pressure

RH threshold:
 90% 88% 85%

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval



Select specification

Country
Norway

Weather station
Ås

Year
2008

Start date
15-05-2008

End date
25-08-2008

Weather data type
Temperature and precipitation

Number of models
5

Model no. 1
Hourly Infection

Model no. 2
Infection Pressure

RH threshold:
 90%
 88%
 85%

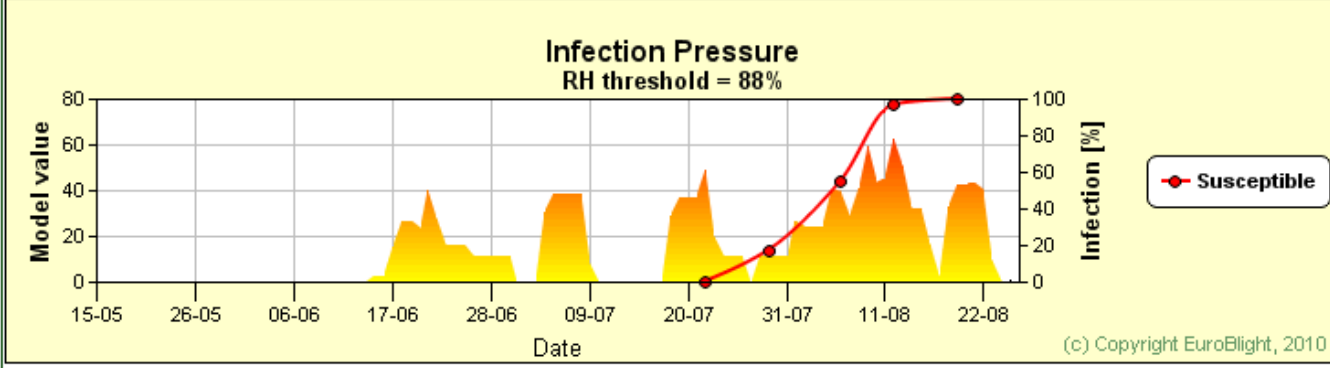
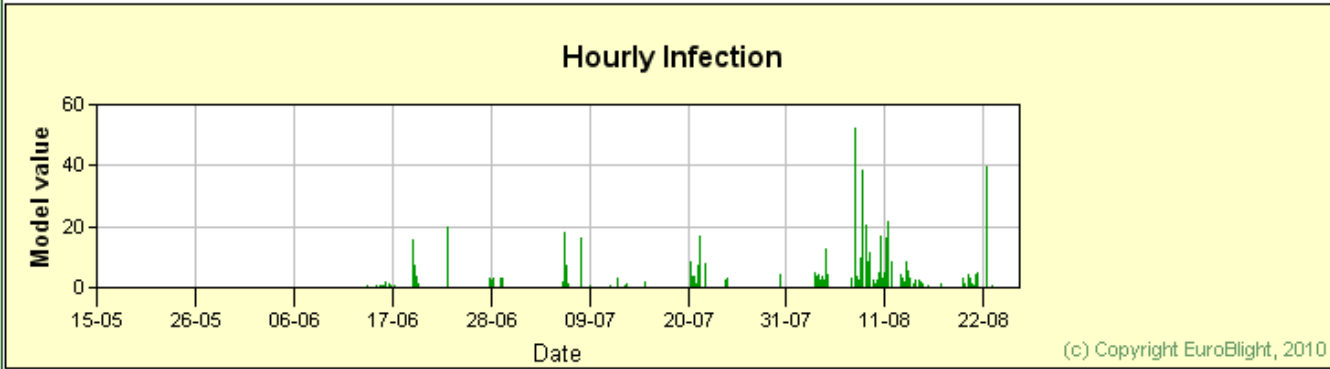
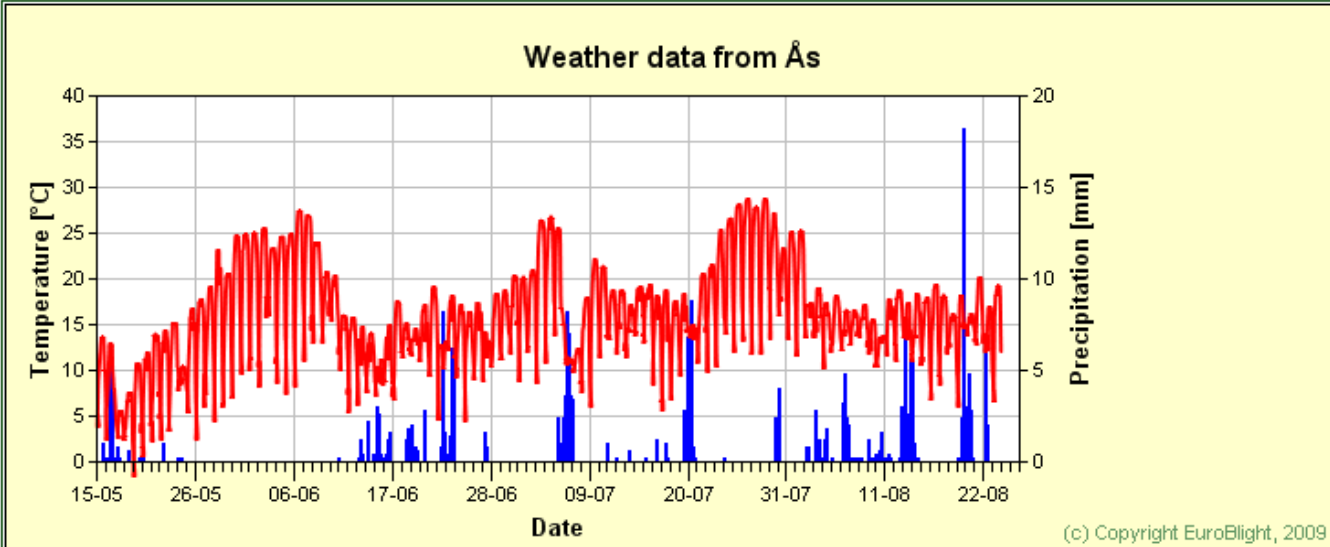
Model no. 3
N/A

Model no. 4
N/A

Model no. 5
N/A

Show biological data if present

Show new date interval



Conclusions and perspectives

Compare submodels with the same weather data and from different environments

Calculate blight weather across Europe, - more than one location per country

Predictions of blight weather are often similar- but not always. Analyse the differences.

Partners can upload own weather data and test with own biological data

Implement suitable submodels in own information and decision support system and integrate with local methods and tools.