



# Epidemics and control of late blight, 2010 & 2011 in Europe

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# Late blight country reports - Questions

## EuroBlight Country Profile Data

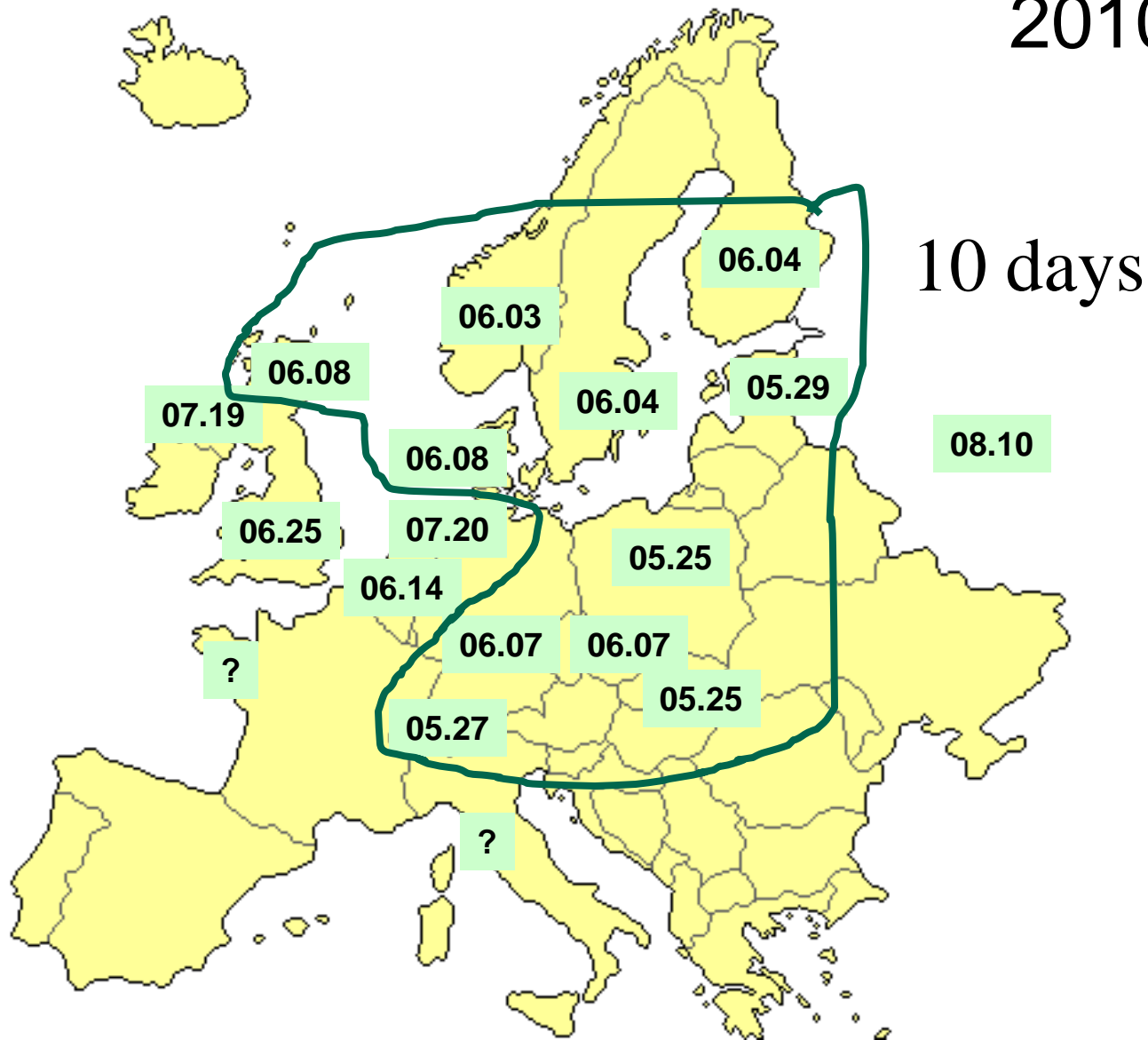
- **SUMMARY**
- **Early outbreaks of potato late blight**
- **Weather conditions and late blight development**
- **Use of fungicides and control strategies**
- **Organic potatoes**
- **Tuber blight**
- ***Alternaria ssp***
- **Characteristics of *Phytophthora infestans***
- **Use of cultivars**
- **Use of DSS +**
- **Actions and NAP preparing for Directive 2009/128/EC**

# Measurement of attack

- 1. First observation of late blight in covered or very early planted potatoes**
- 2. Date when first infections were reported in more than 5 conventional, normally planted potato fields**

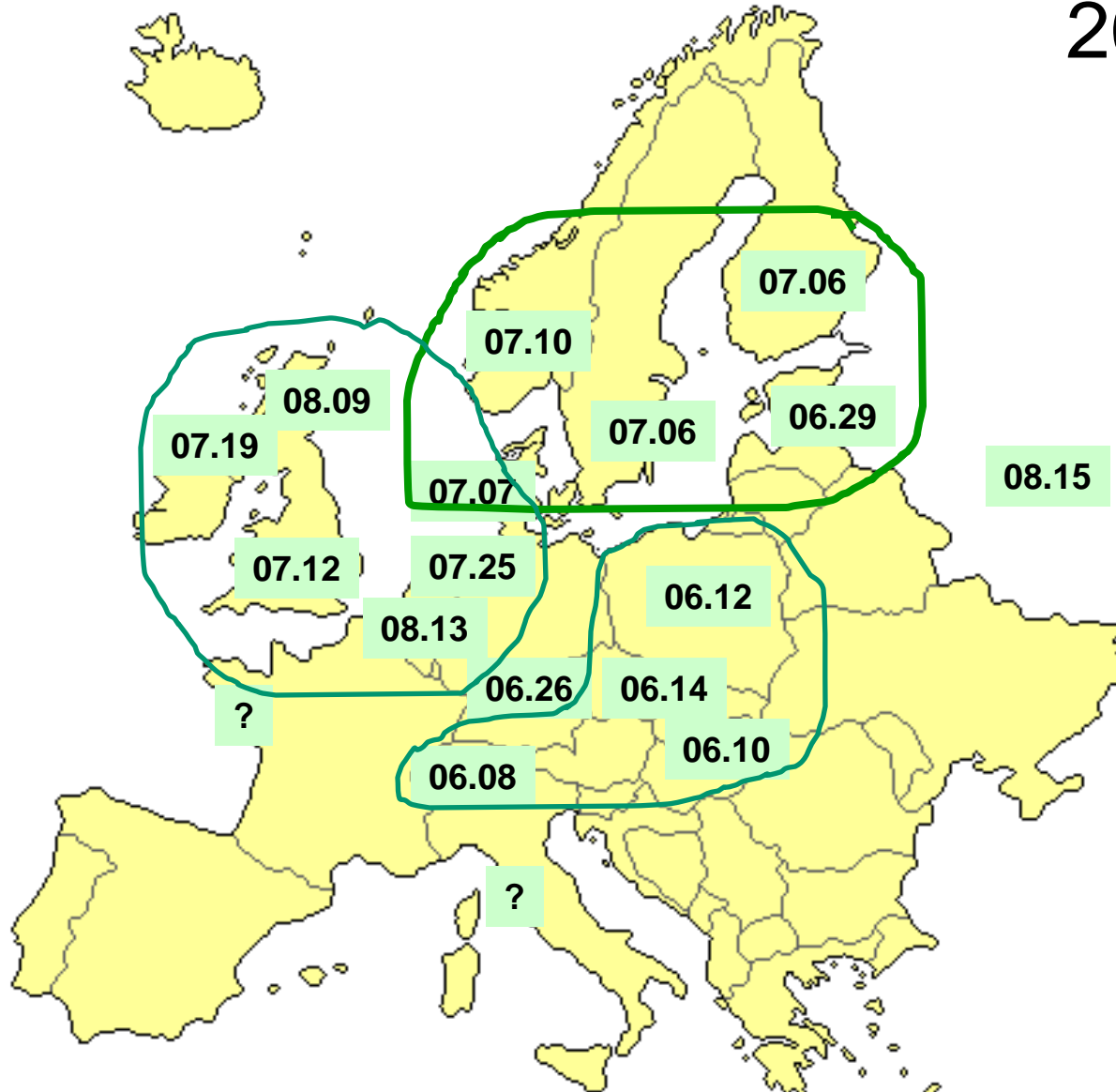
# First observation of late blight in covered or very early planted potatoes

2010



# Date when first infections were reported in more than 5 conventional, normally planted potato fields

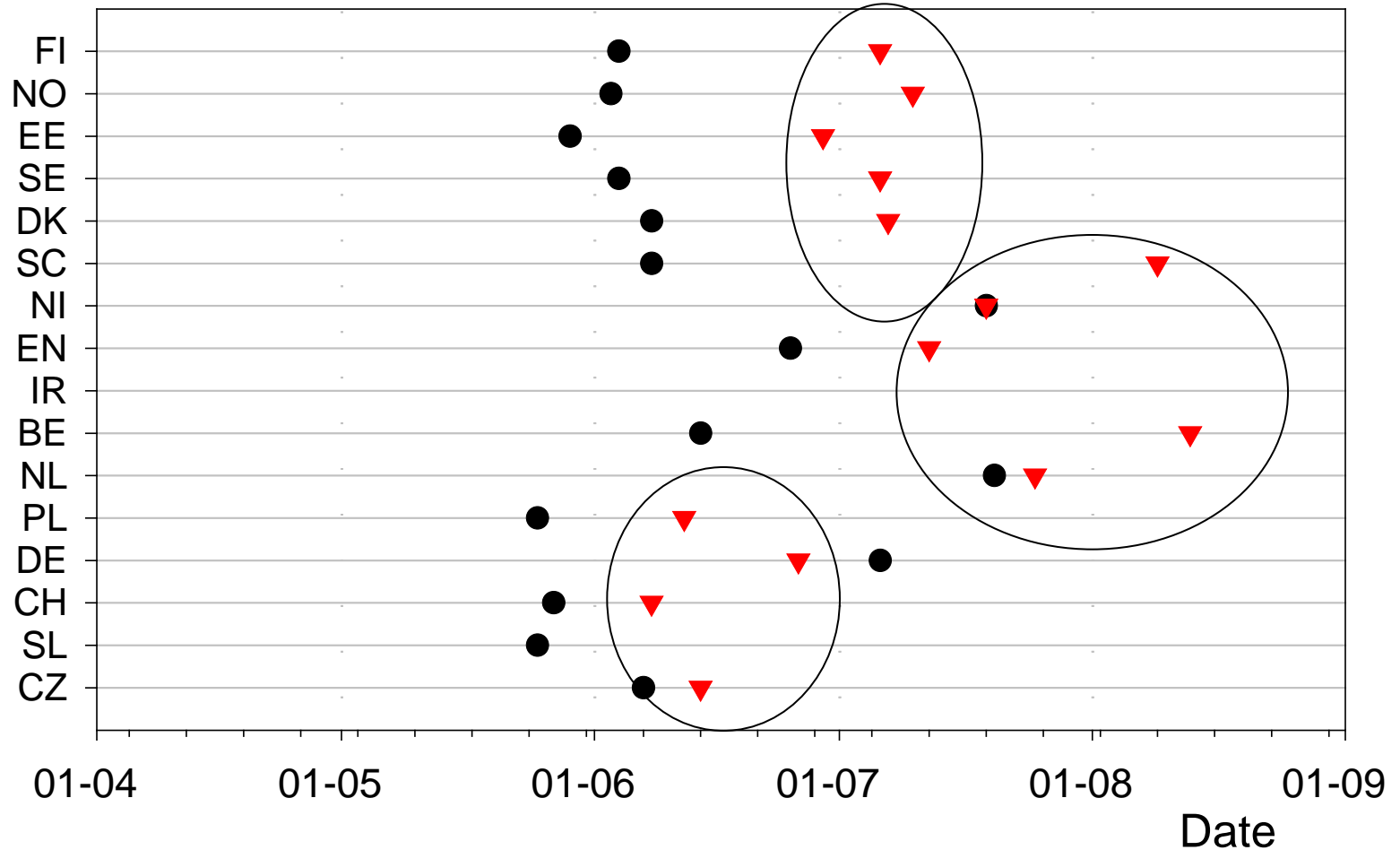
2010



# First infections, 2010

● = Covered potatoes, dumps, oospores

▼ = attacks in more than 5 conventional fields



# Late blight surveillance in 2011 - situation 27 June

The screenshot displays a web browser with two tabs. The active tab is titled "MasterPlan Phytophthora Waarschuwing - Mozilla Firefox" and shows a map of the Netherlands with a red dot indicating a late blight infestation. The map is titled "(C) Dacom" and shows the location "Landelijk" with a radius of 175 km. The date of the report is 27-06-11. A legend indicates the number of haards (infestations) at different distances: 3 haards within 70 km, 6 haards between 70 km and 175 km, and 9 haards between 175 km and 350 km. The browser also shows the Syngenta website in the background, which includes a search bar, navigation menu, and product information.

**Syngenta - Regional - Services - Phytophthora Modell Weihenstephan - Mozilla Firefox**

Home | Search | Sector: Fresh, Processed, Seed, Export | Department: Knowledge Transfer, Market Information, Marketing, Sutton Bridge, Export & Seed, R & D | Document Type: Latest, Library, Resources, Press

**MasterPlan Phytophthora Waarschuwing - Mozilla Firefox**

Kritieke periode | Wijzig gegevens | Haarden | Haarden Melden

Landelijk [dropdown] [bereken]

**(C) Dacom**

↑

Haarneningen  
Phytophthora infestans  
in omgeving van  
Landelijk  
(straal 175 kn.)

Datum: 27-06-11

↑  
70 kn  
↓

waardes

•	3
•	6
•	9

Informatie uit het haardmeldsysteem van Dacom mag uitsluitend na schriftelijke toestemming van Dacom onder bronvermelding worden gepubliceerd. Het is uitdrukkelijk NIET toegestaan de informatie op afgeleide wijze weer te geven. Als een haard in uw omgeving niet op de kaart staat, kunt u deze melden op de [haarden pagina](#) of telefonisch via nr: **0591-634998**

Impressum | Geschäftsbedingungen | [Syngenta.com](#)

Pflanzenschutzmittel vorsichtig verwenden. Vor der Gebrauchsanleitung. Diese Informationen sind nur für das Vertriebsgebiet.

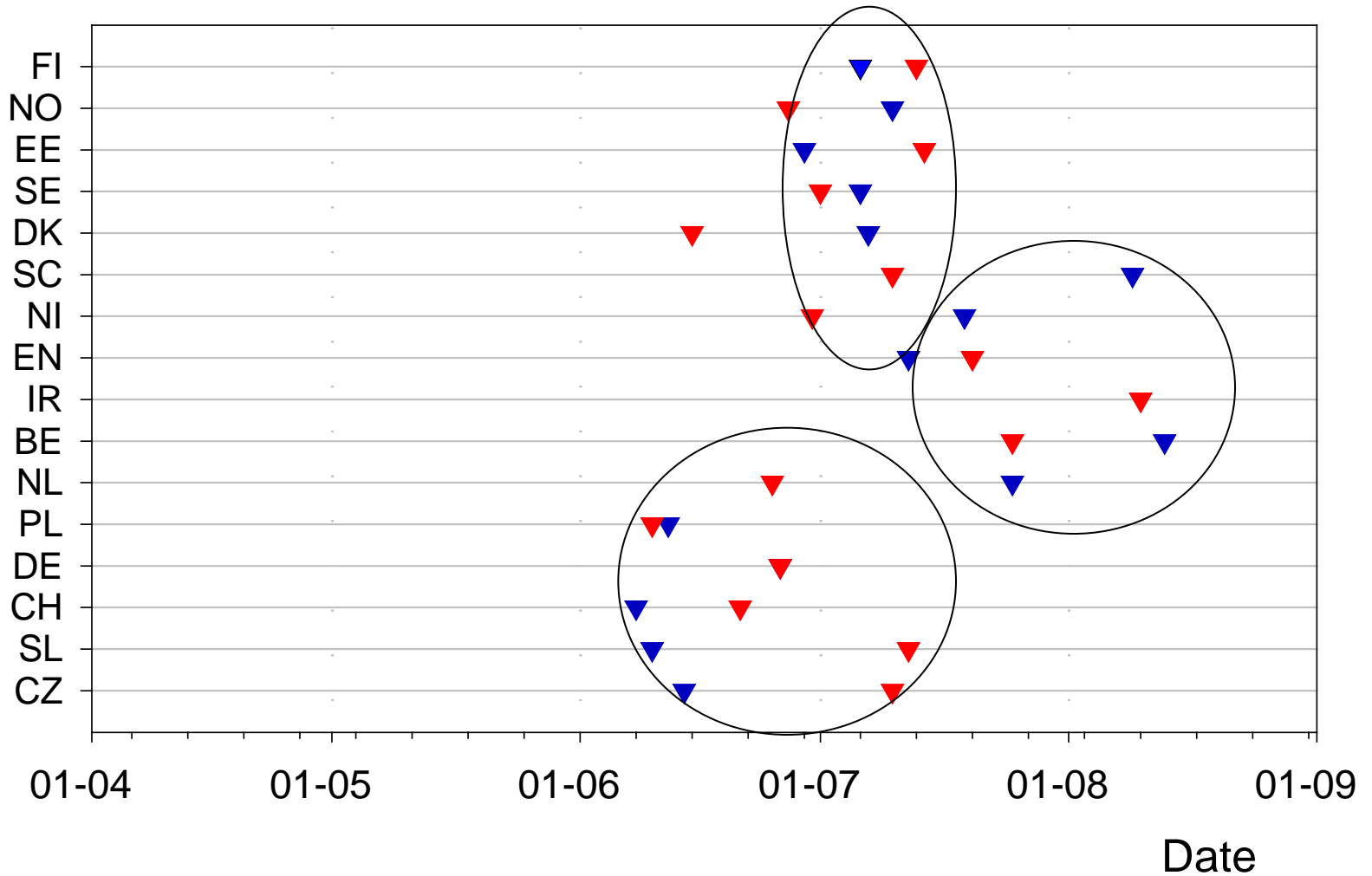
Agriculture and Horticulture Development Board, Stoneleigh Park, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2TL. [Privacy Policy](#)

**masterplan Phytophthora**

# Comparison between 2010 and 2011

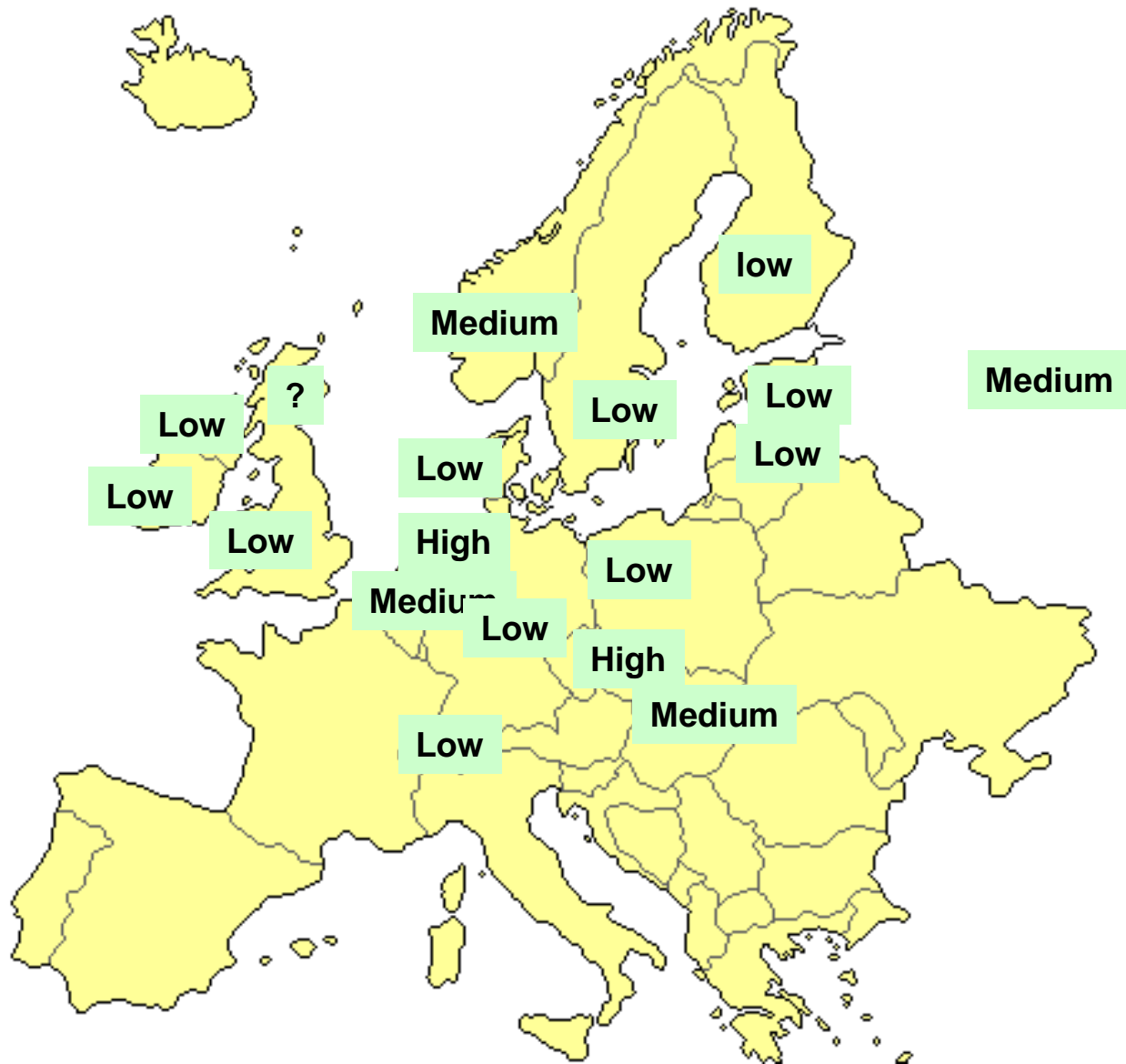
▼ = 2011 attacks in more than 5 conventional fields

▼ = 2010 attacks in more than 5 conventional fields





# Problems with tuber blight, 2010 (compared to normal)



# Problems with Alternaria, 2010 (compared to normal)

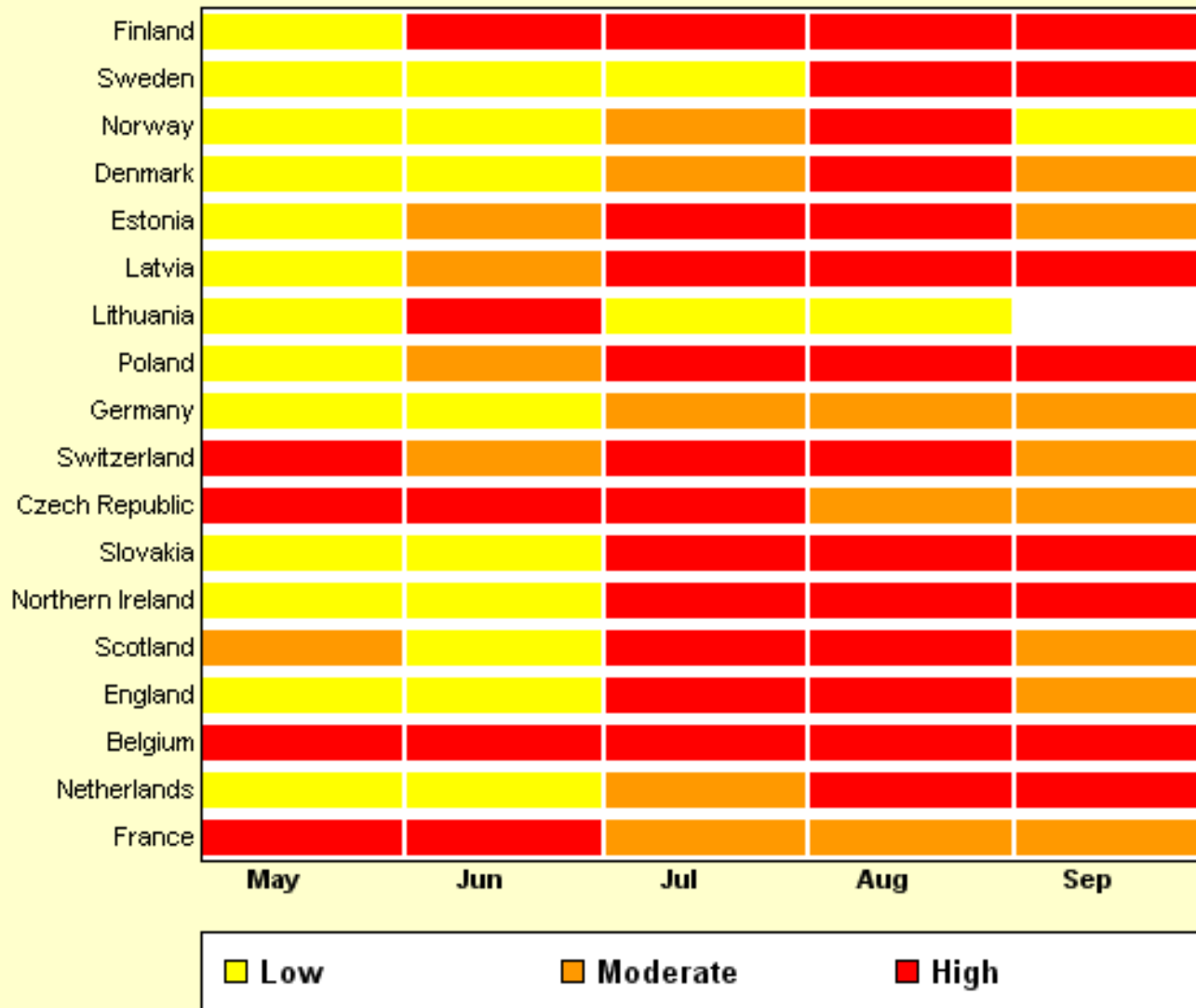


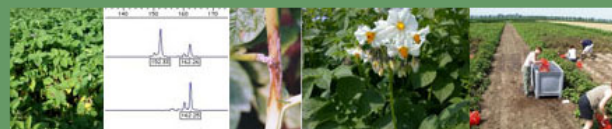
# Problems with Alternaria, 2011 (compared to normal)



# Weather based late blight risk, 2008

Weather based late blight risk in 2008





Help

## Compare submodels

### Select specification

Country:

Weather station:

Year:

Start date:  End date:

Weather data type:

Number of models:

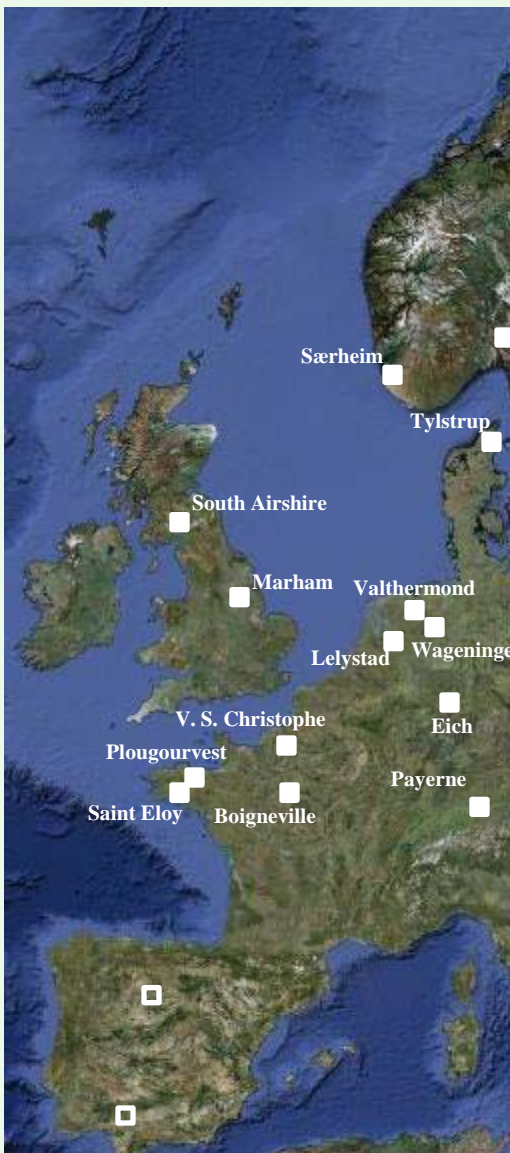
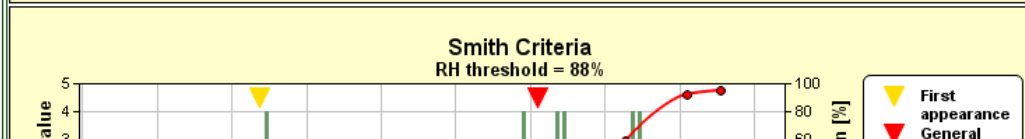
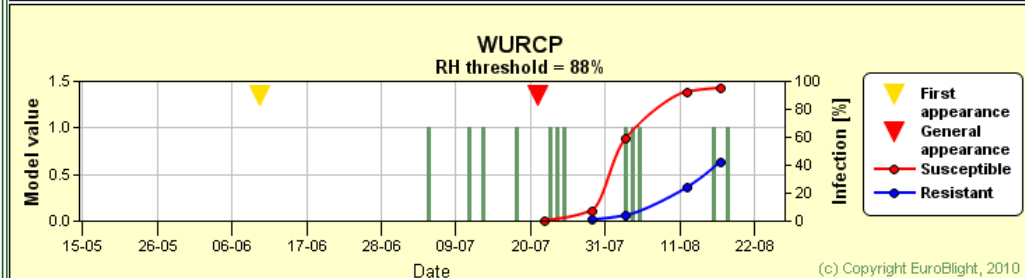
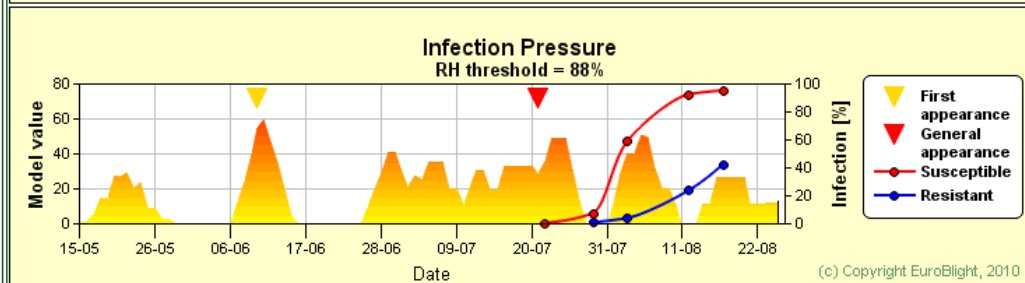
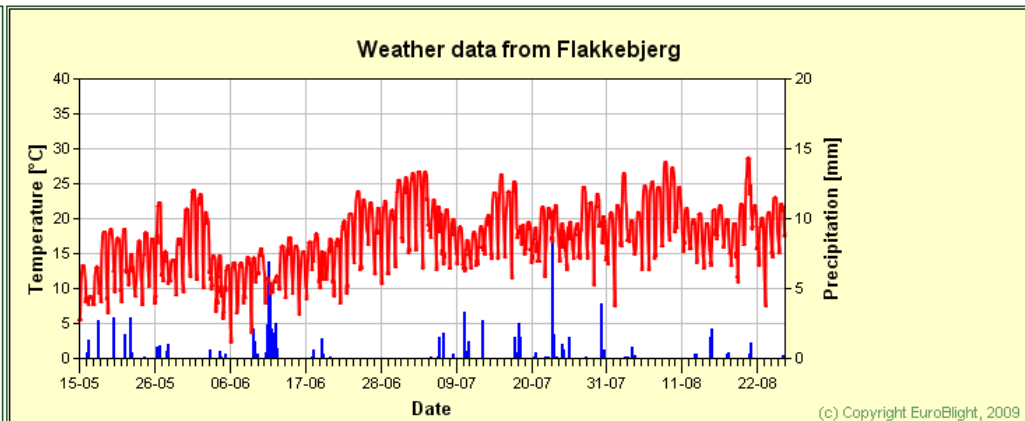
Model no. 1:  RH threshold:  90%  88%  85%

Model no. 2:  RH threshold:  90%  88%  85%

Model no. 3:  RH threshold:  90%  88%  85%

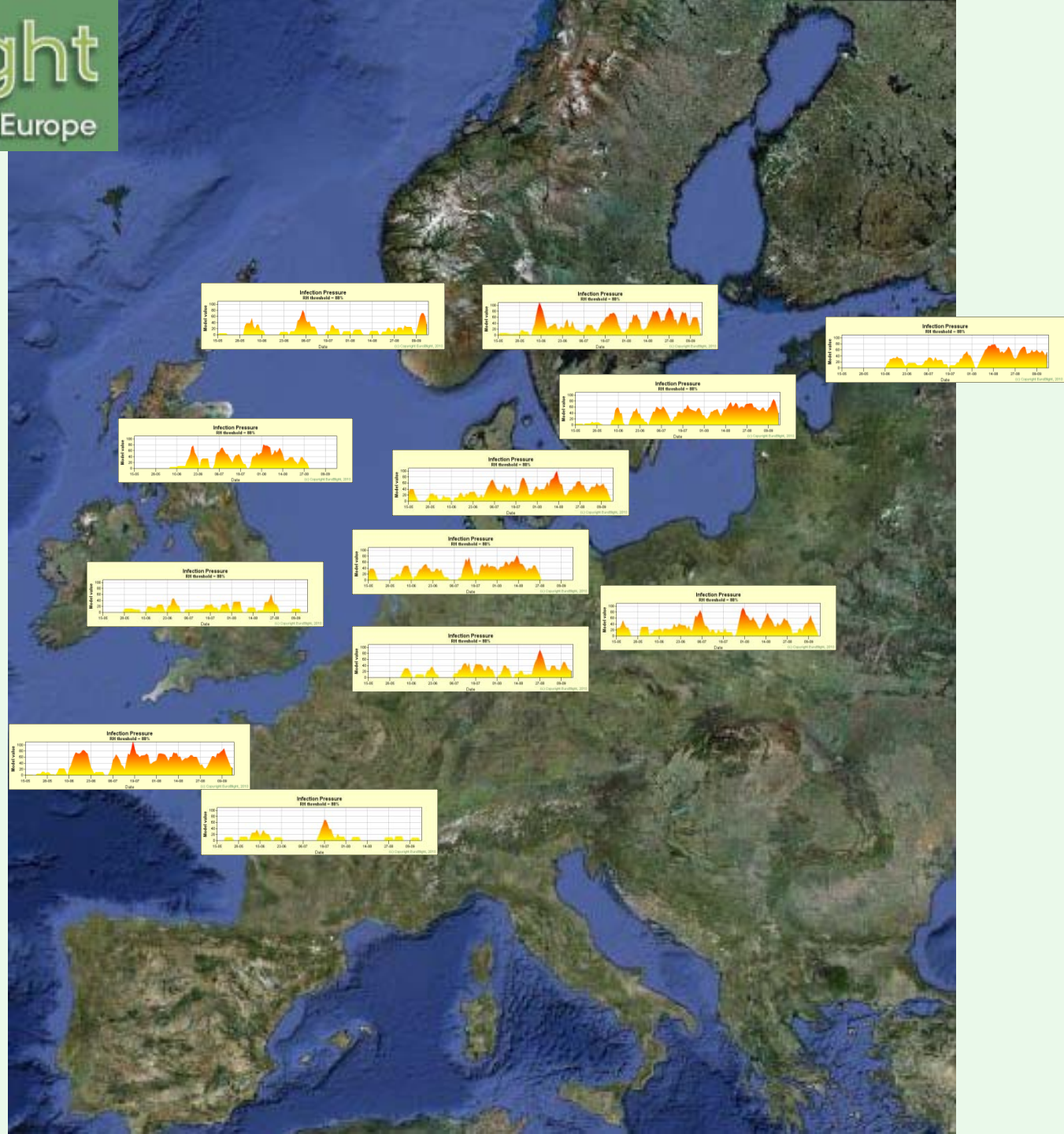
Show biological data if present:

Show new date interval



## Infection pressure

At selected stations 2011

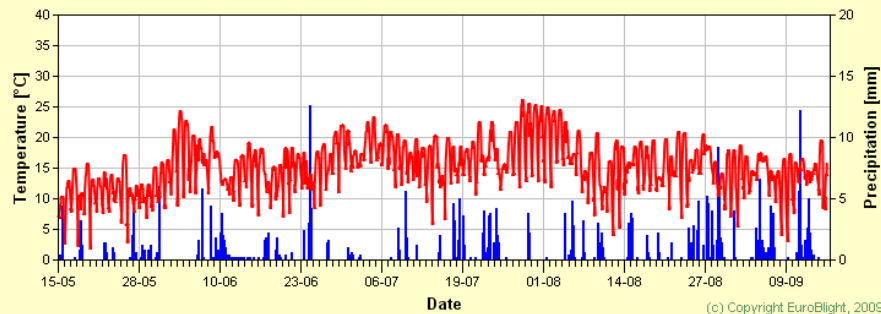


# Ås and Særheim - Norway

Compare submodels

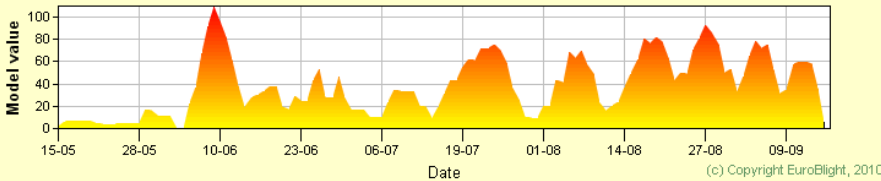


Weather data from Ås



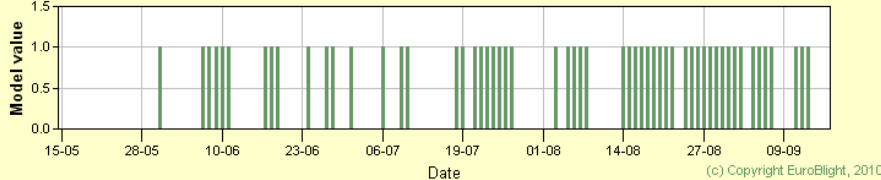
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2009

Infection Pressure  
RH threshold = 88%



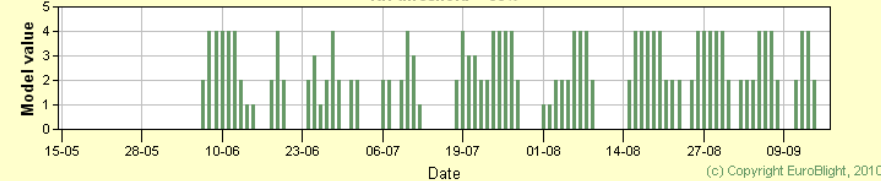
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

WURCP  
RH threshold = 88%



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Smith Criteria  
RH threshold = 88%

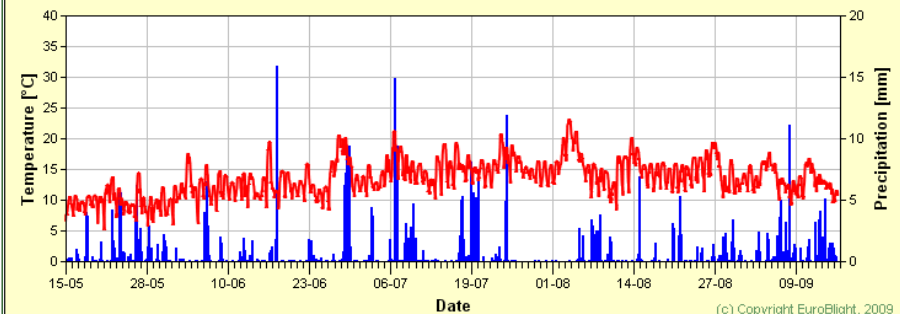


(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Compare submodels

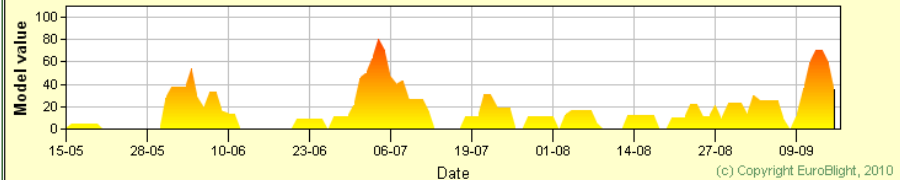


Weather data from Særheim



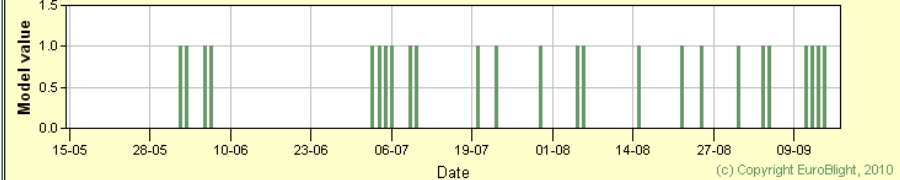
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2009

Infection Pressure  
RH threshold = 88%



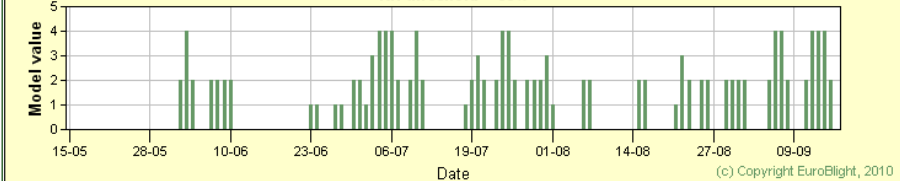
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

WURCP  
RH threshold = 88%



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Smith Criteria  
RH threshold = 88%



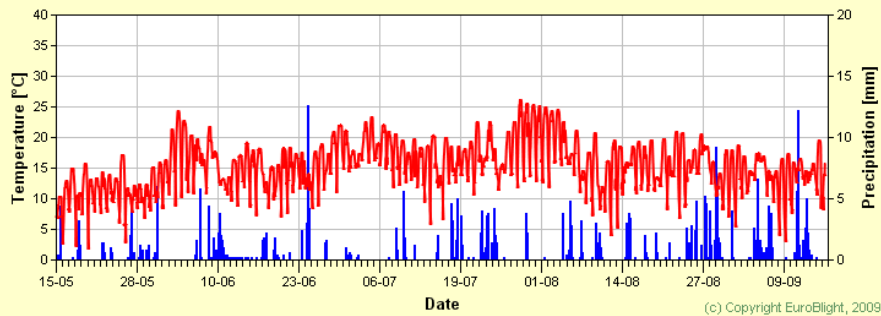
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

# Blight indicators - monthly

Compare submodels



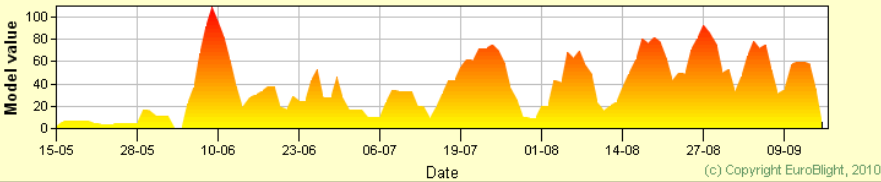
Weather data from Ås



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2009

Infection Pressure

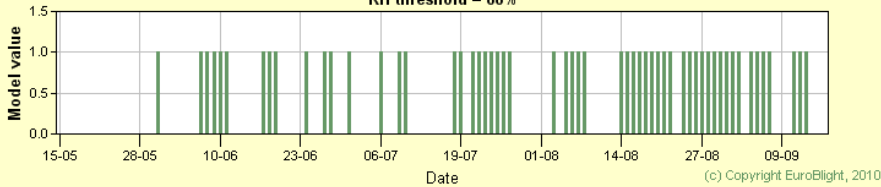
RH threshold = 88%



(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

WURCP

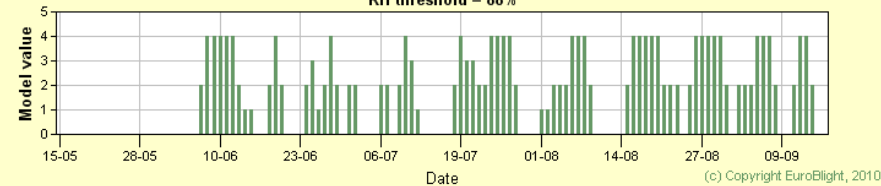
RH threshold = 88%



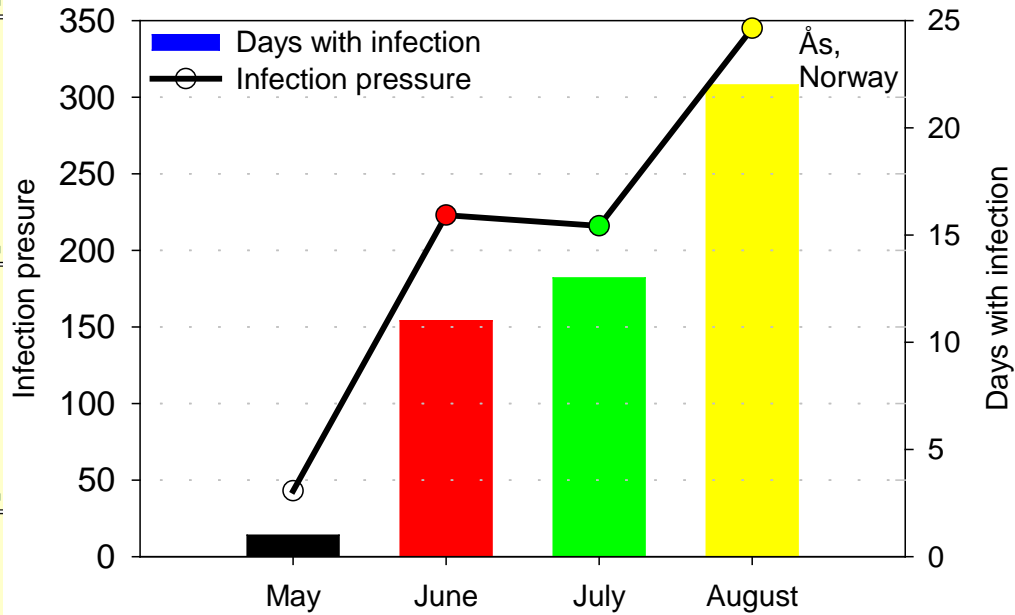
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Smith Criteria

RH threshold = 88%



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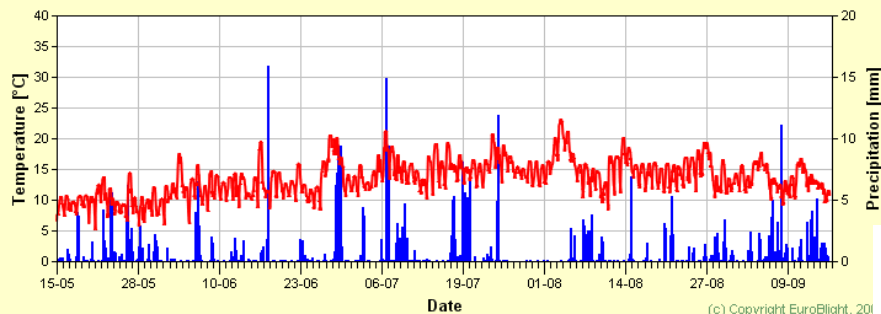




# Blight indicators - monthly

Compare submodels

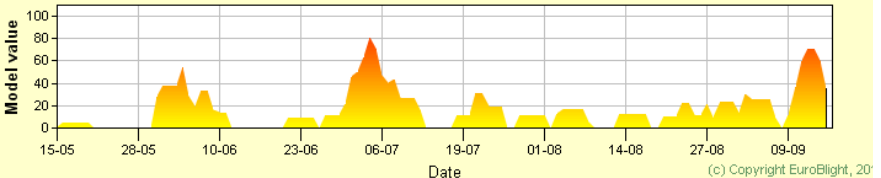
Weather data from Særheim



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Infection Pressure

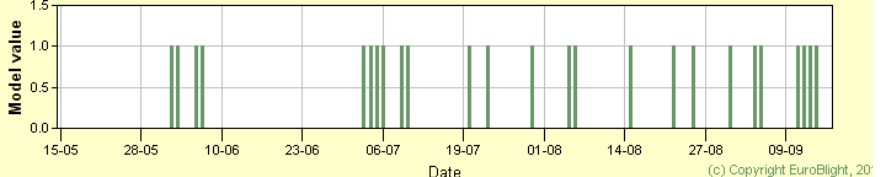
RH threshold = 88%



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WURCP

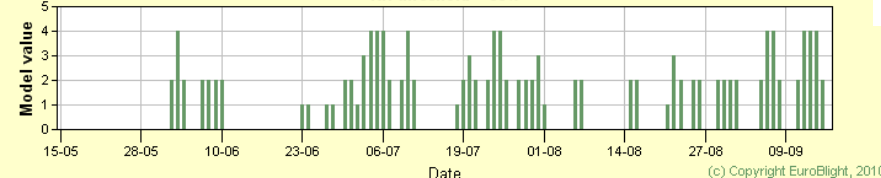
RH threshold = 88%



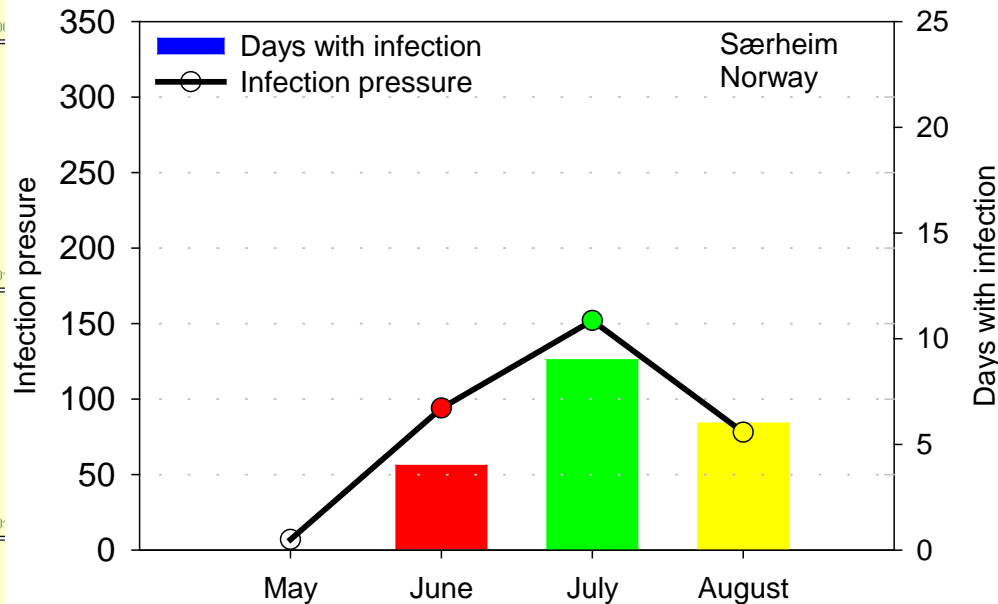
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Smith Criteria

RH threshold = 88%



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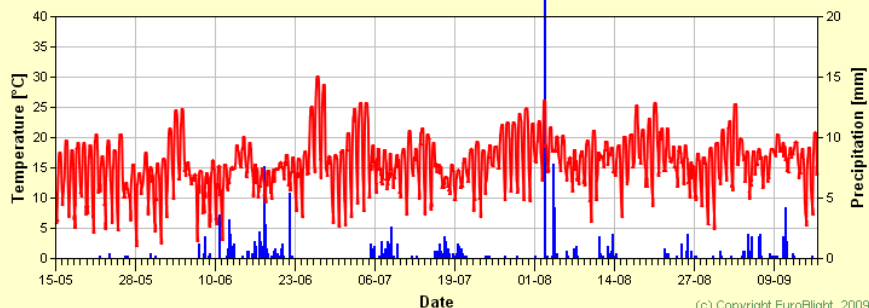


# Ås and Særheim - Norway

Compare submodels

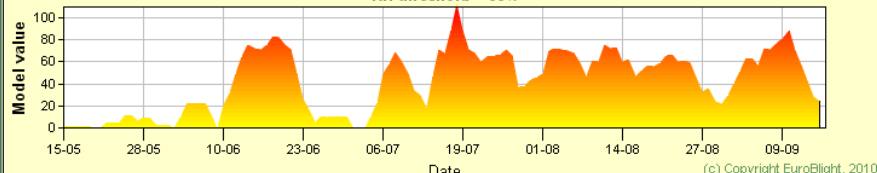


Weather data from Chateaufeu du Faou



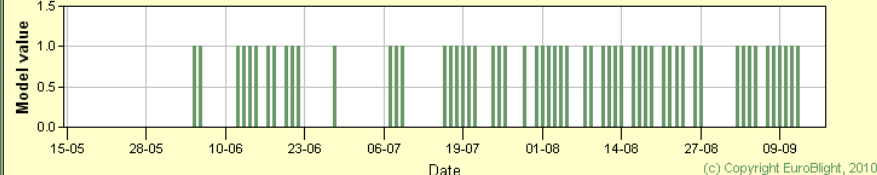
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2009

Infection Pressure  
RH threshold = 88%



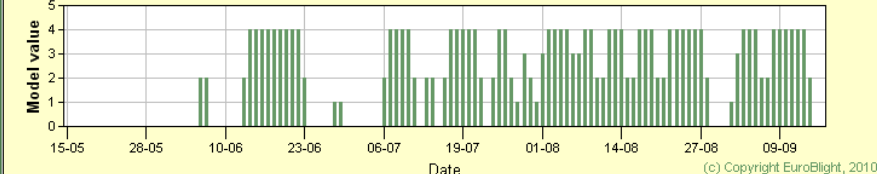
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

WURCP  
RH threshold = 88%



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Smith Criteria  
RH threshold = 88%

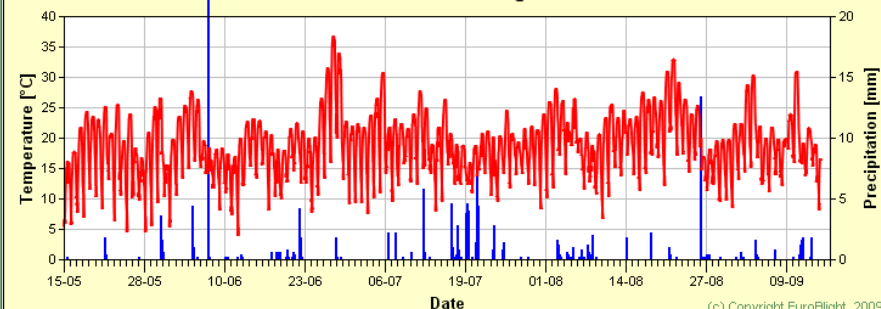


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Compare submodels

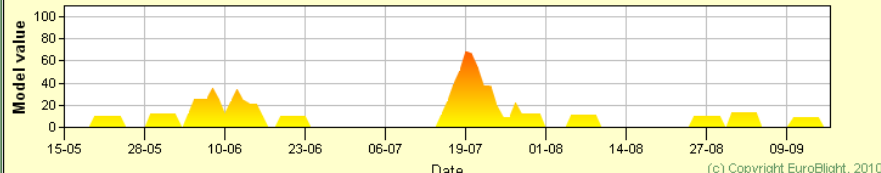


Weather data from Boigneville



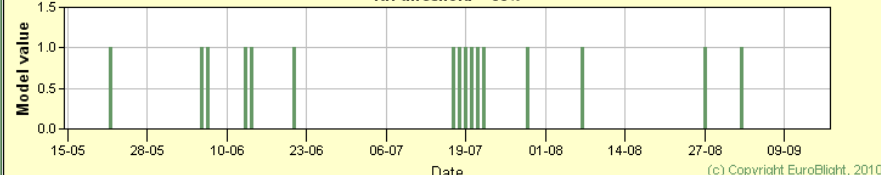
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2009

Infection Pressure  
RH threshold = 88%



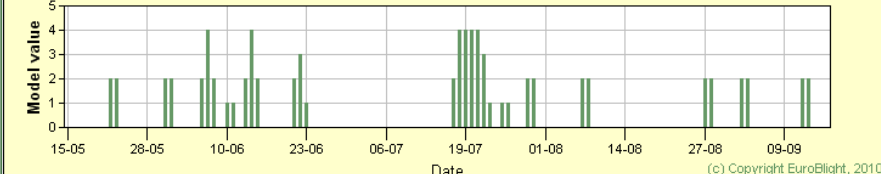
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

WURCP  
RH threshold = 88%



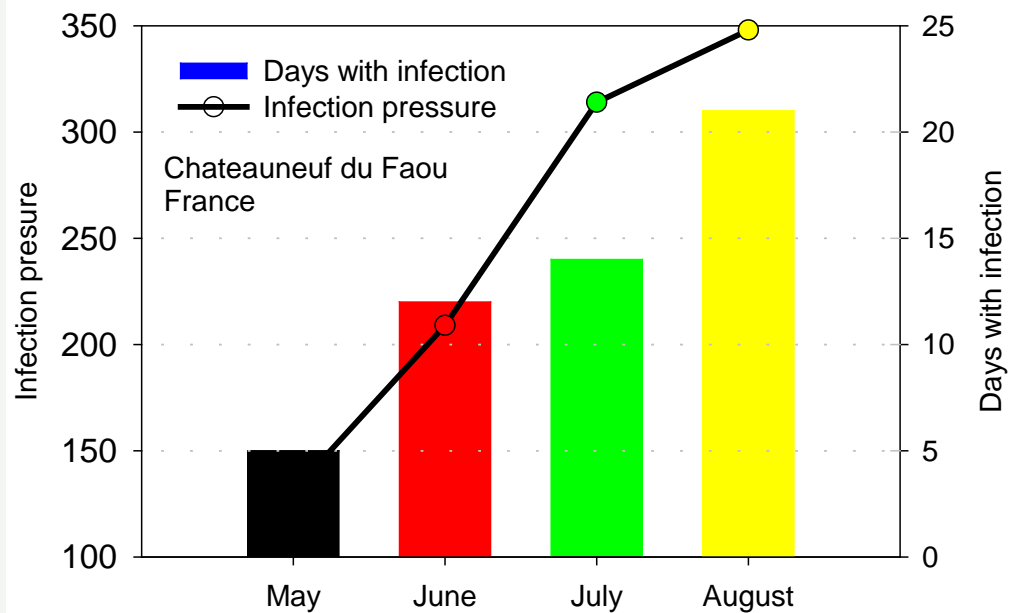
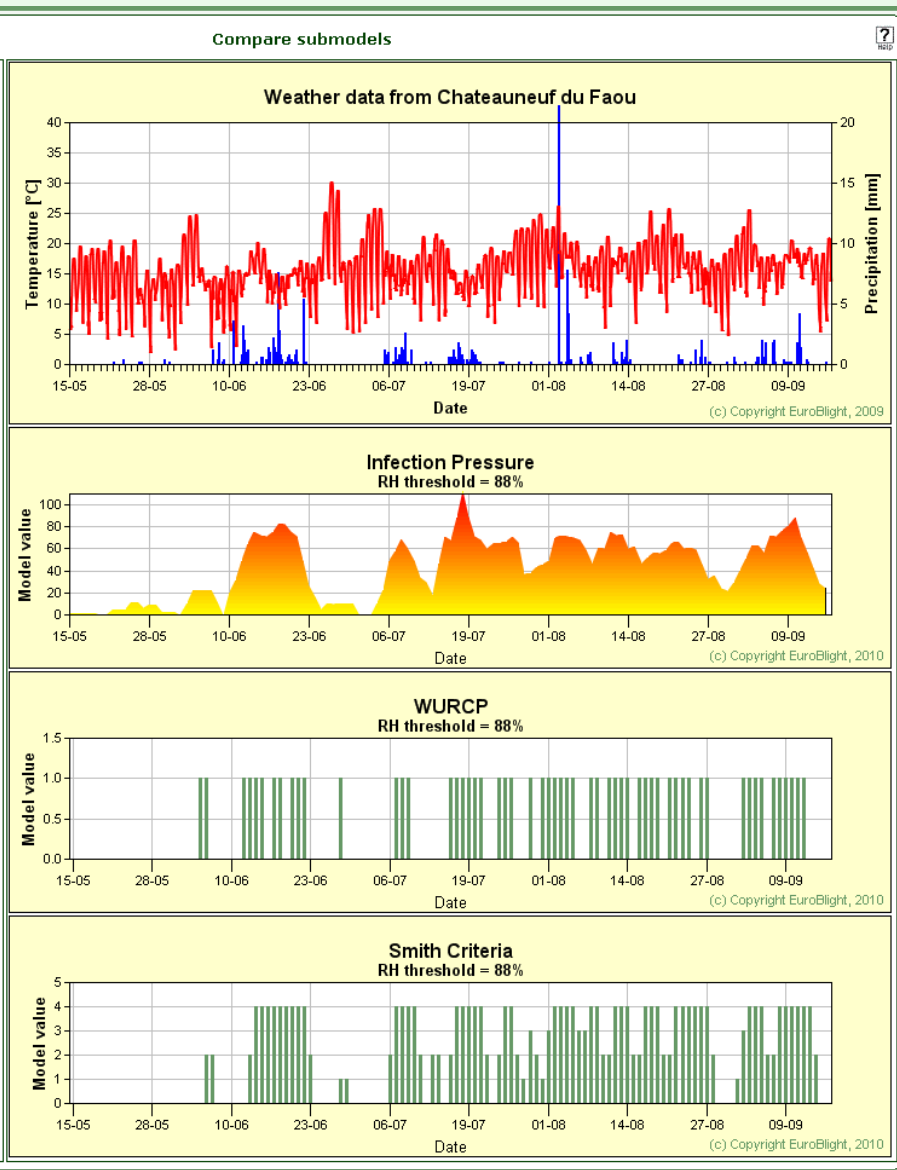
(c) Copyright EuroBlight, 2010

Smith Criteria  
RH threshold = 88%

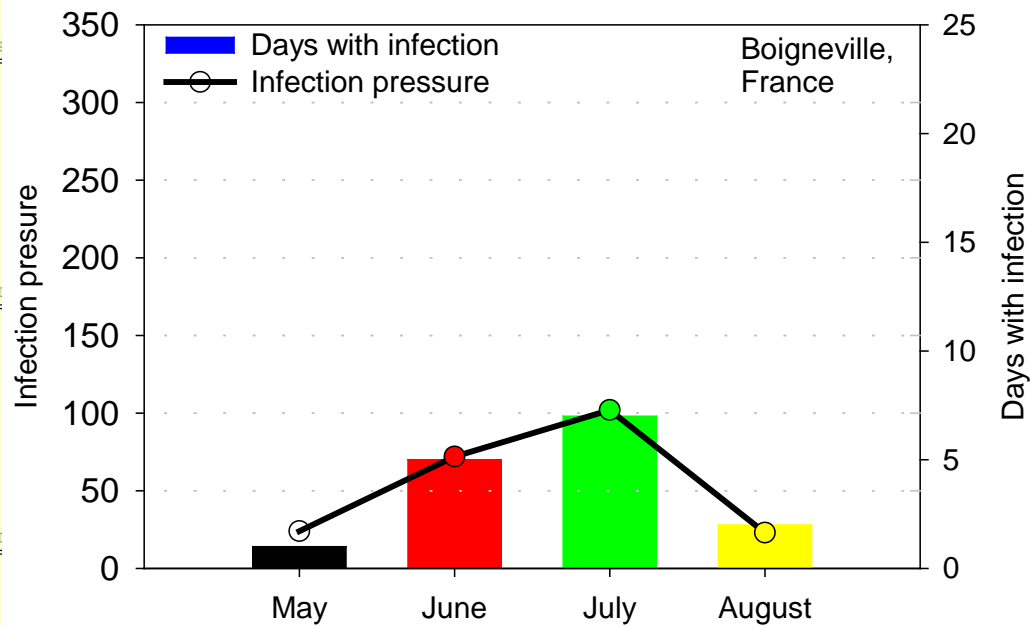
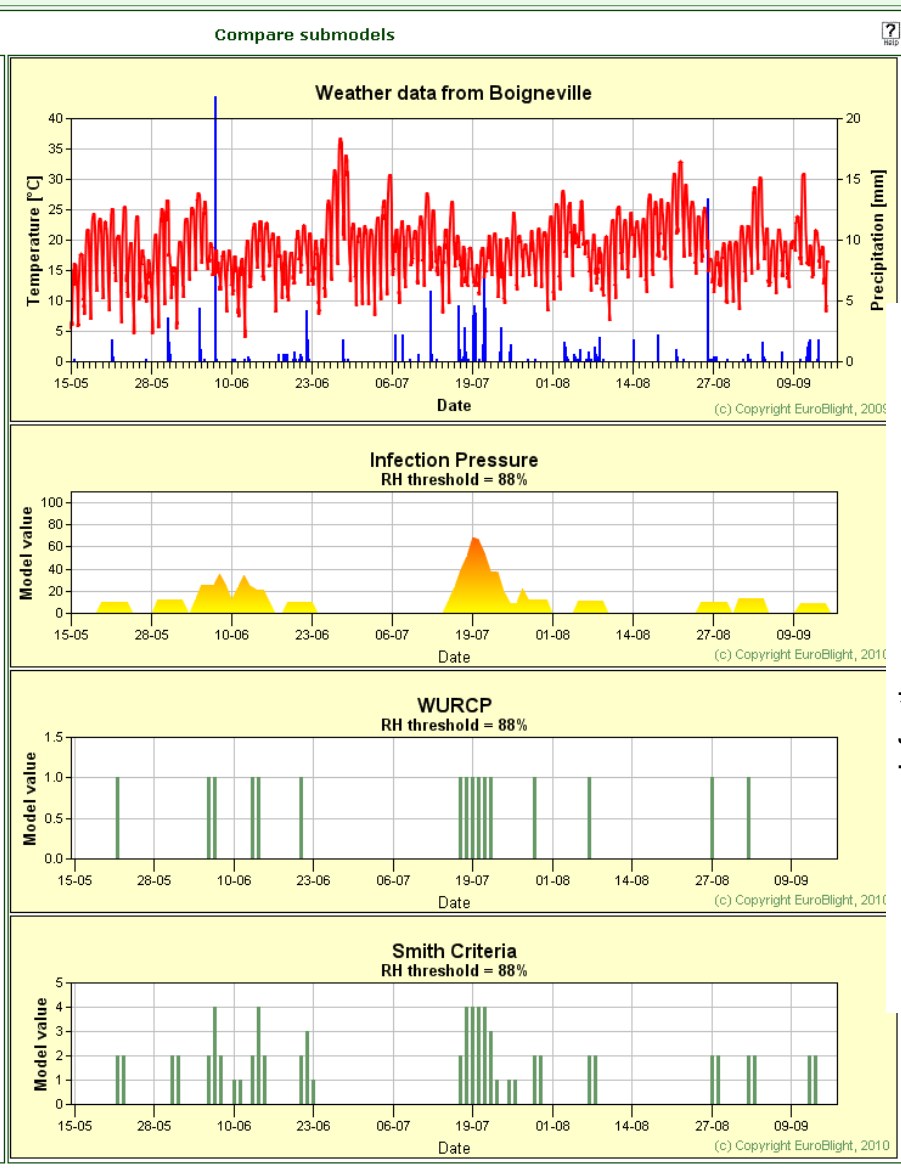


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# Blight indicators - monthly

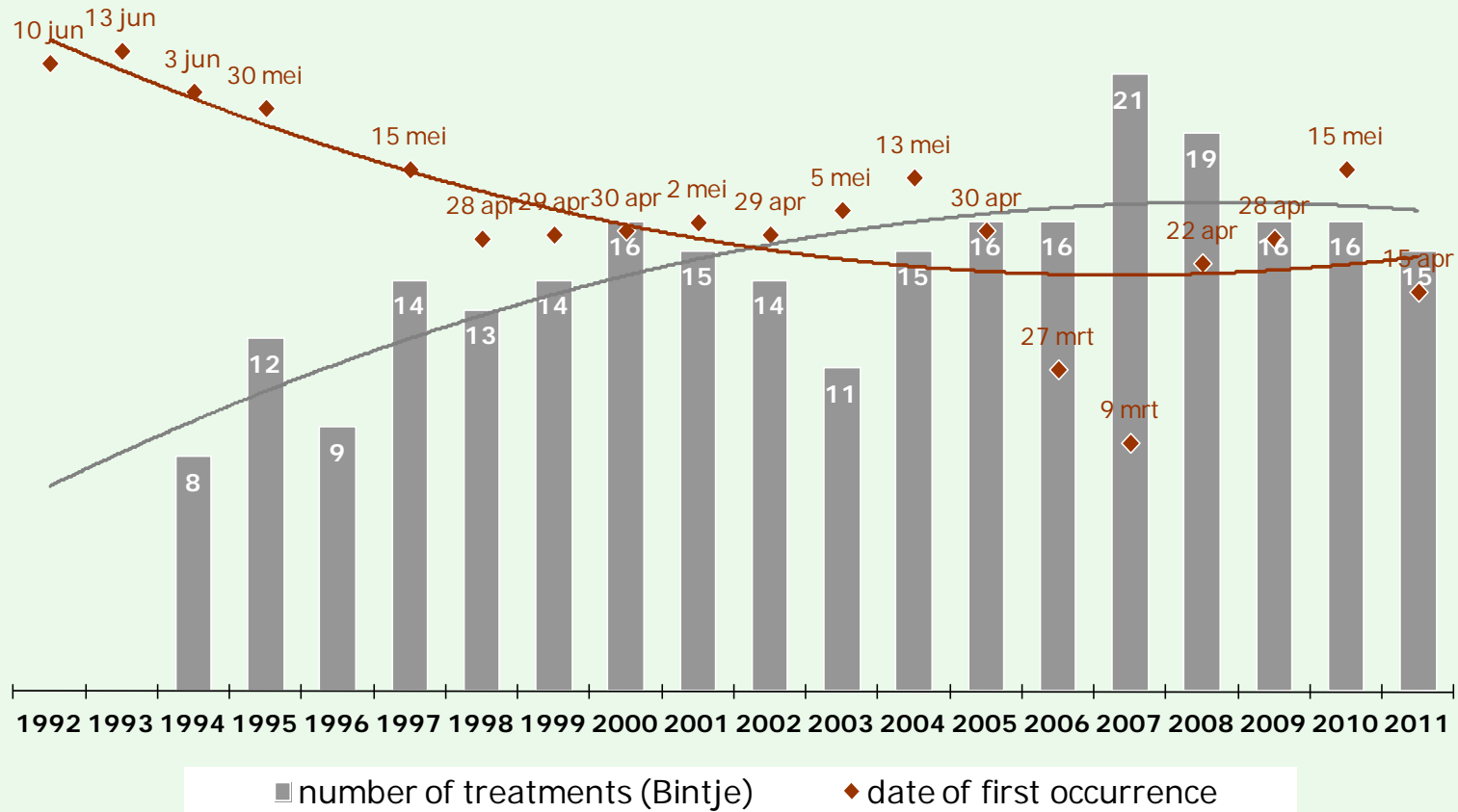


# Blight indicators - monthly

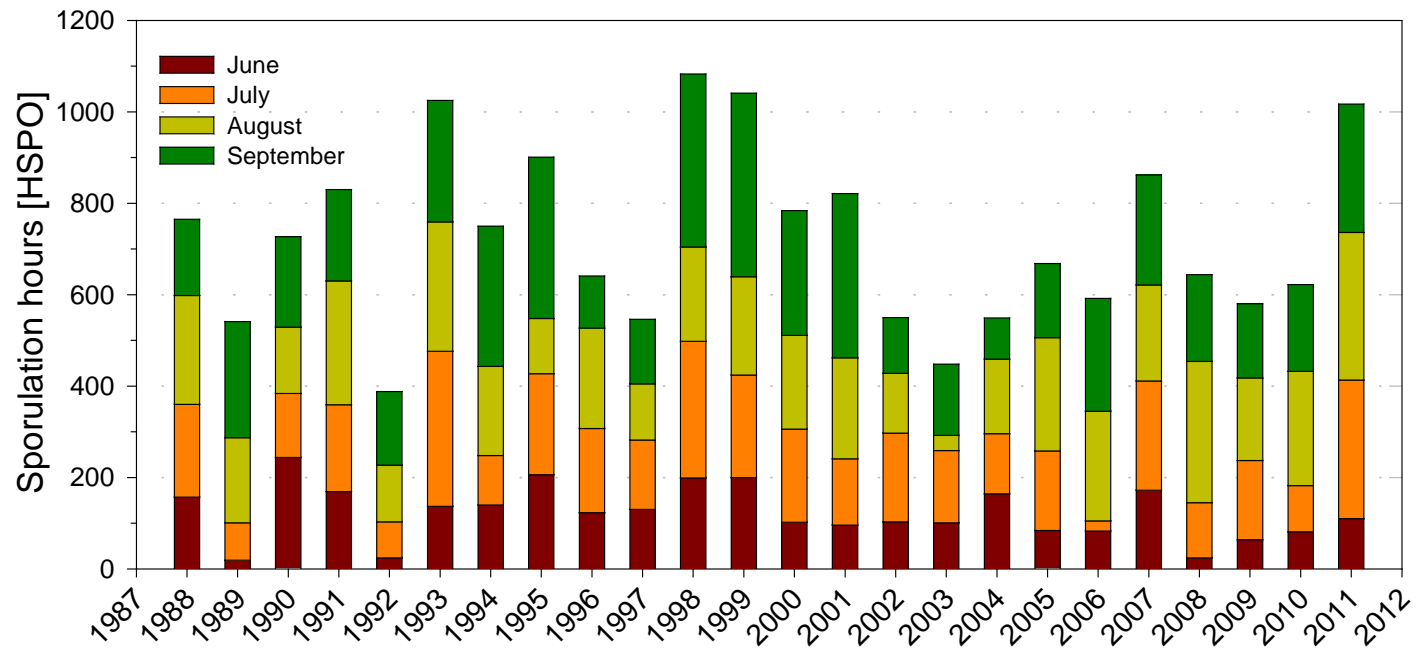


# Fungicide use – Belgium

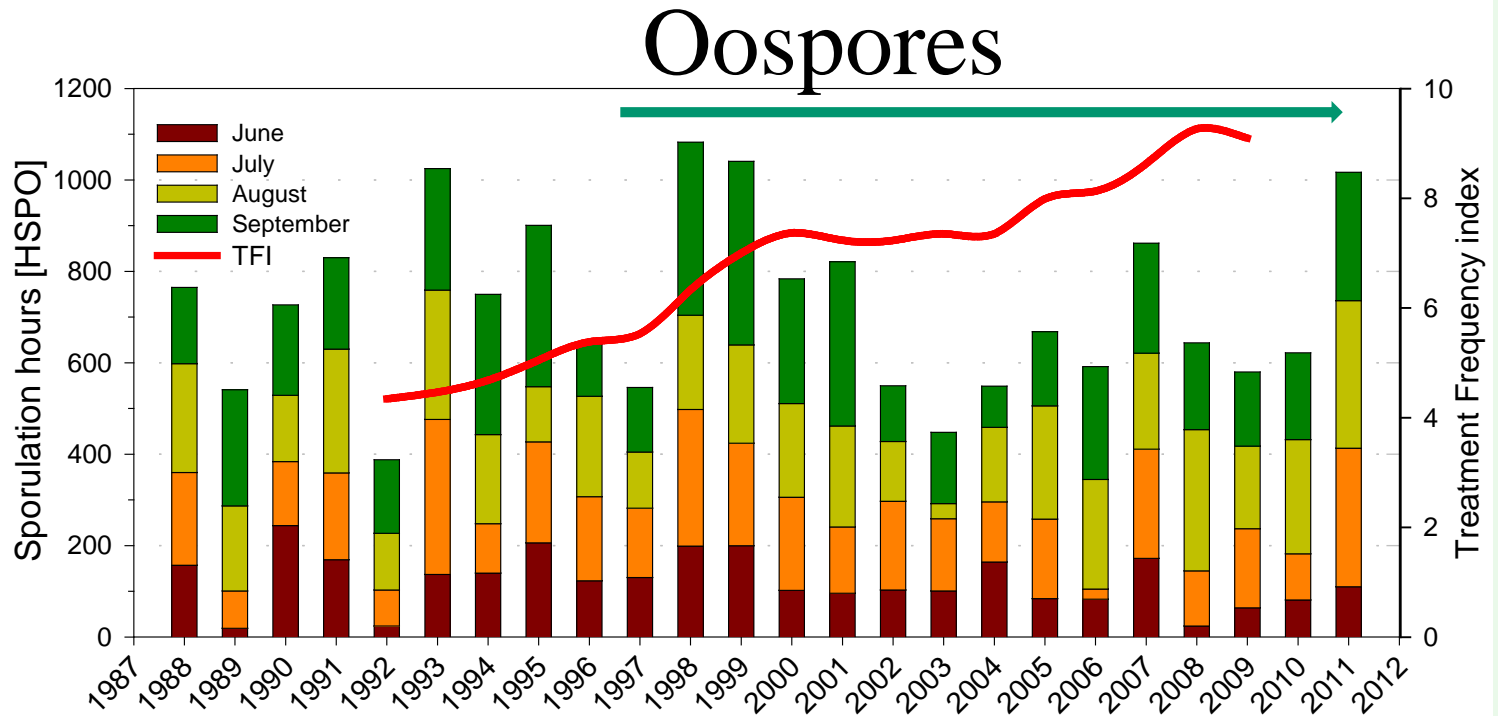
Date of first occurrence | Number of advised treatments in Bintje  
based on observations and warning service PCA - seasons 1992 to 2011



# Fungicide use – Denmark



# Fungicide use – Denmark



# *P. infestans* populations

Oospore mentioned as possible source of inoculum:  
Denmark, Sweden, Estonia, Poland

Ongoing *P. infestans* sampling for pop genetic characterisation  
Ireland and UK, Netherlands and Denmark

New aggressive strains  
Blue13 and Green33 -  
David Cooke and Van den Bosch



# Use of DSSs

Belgium	Warning based on Guntz-Divoux
Czech Republic	Negative prognosis
Denmark	Blight Management
UK	Blight-Watch and Plant Plus
Estonia	Jögeva PBI web system
France	Mileos (MilPV + MildiLIS)
Germany	PhytophthoraModel Weihenstephan, ISIP
Netherlands	ProPhy and Plant Plus
N. Ireland	DARD Blight-Net
Norway	VIPS
Russia	Plant Plus, VNIIF-3 and SimCast+VNIIF-3
Sweden	(Plant Plus)
Switzerland	PhytoPRE+2000

# Country Profile Editors (2010-11)

<b>country</b>	<b>Name</b>
Belgium (Flanders)	Pieter Vanhaverbeke
Belgium (Wallonie)	Jean-Louis Rolot
Czech Republic	Ervin Hausvater
Denmark	Jens G. Hansen & Bent Nielsen
England/Wales	Faye Ritchie
Estonia	Mati Koppel
Finland	Asko Hannukkala
France	Ludovic Dubois & Catherine Chatot
Germany	Hans Hausladen & Benno Kleinhenz
Hungary	?
Ireland	Steven Kildea
Italy	Riccardo Bugiani
Latvia	Linda Bucena
Lithuania	Antanas Ronis/Guntis Gulbis
Netherlands	Kees Vogelar
Northern Ireland	Louise Cooke
Norway	Arne Hermansen & Ragnhild Nærstad
Poland	Jozefa Kapsa
Portugal	? ?
Rumania	? ?
Russia	Alexey Filippov
Scotland	Ruairidh Bain & Alison Lees
Slovakia	Peter Vrabček
Spain	? ?
Sweden	Bjorn Andersson
Switzerland	Tomke Musa

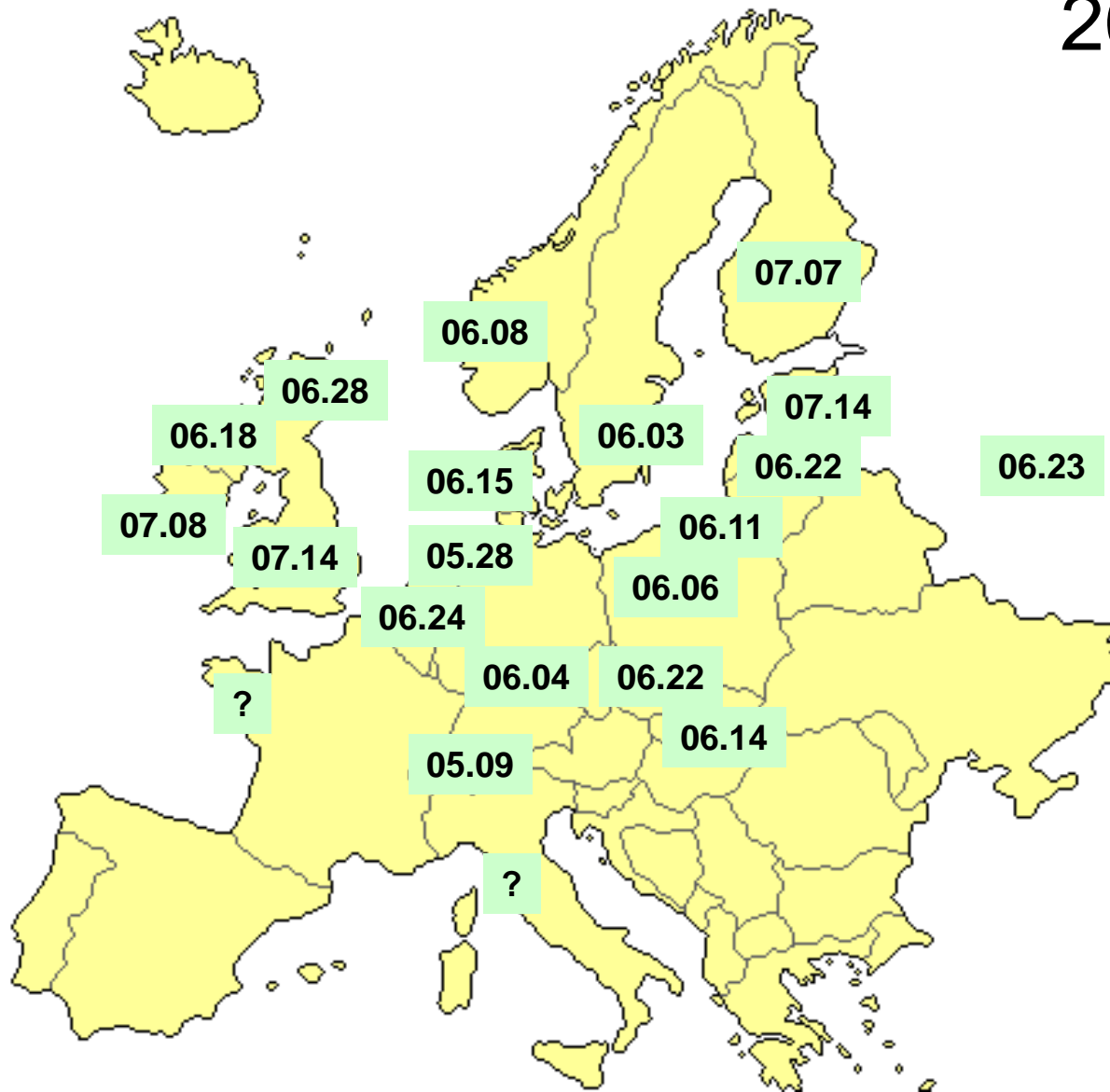
**Thank you for  
information!**

**Tank you for your attention !  
And thanks to all country editors**



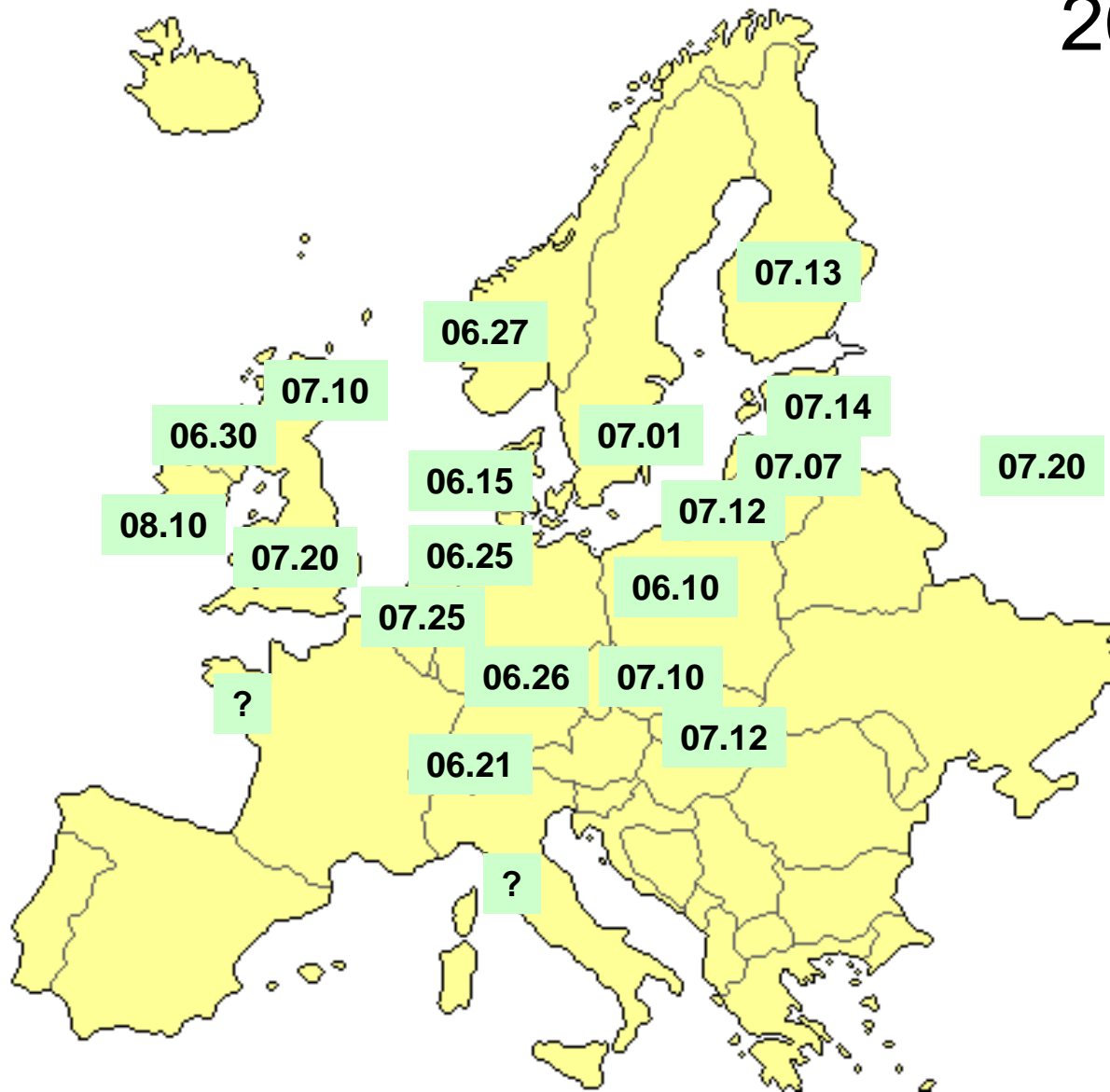
# First observation of late blight in covered or very early planted potatoes

2011



# Date when first infections were reported in more than 5 conventional, normally planted potato fields

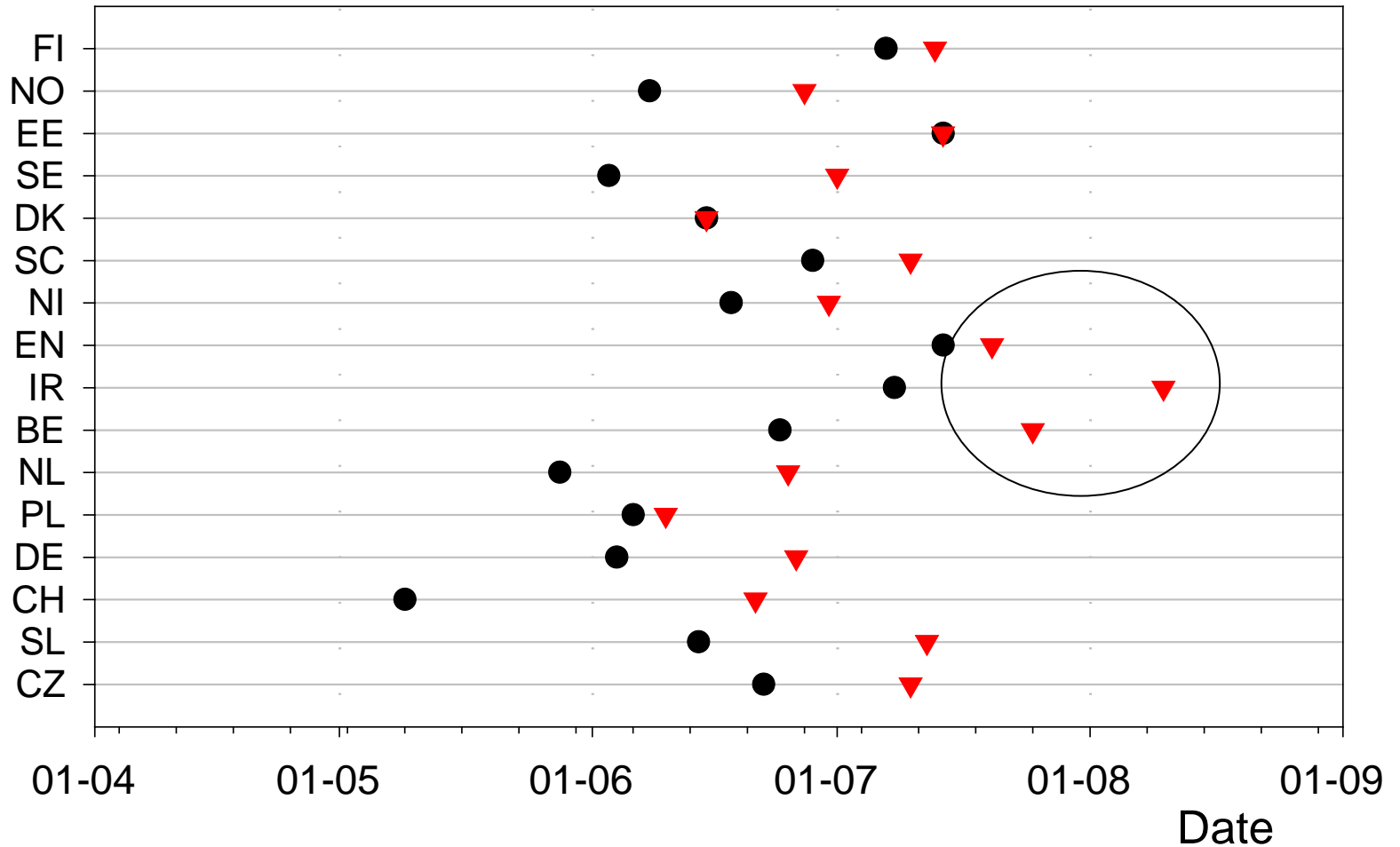
2011



# First infections, 2011

● = Covered potatoes, dumps, oospores

▼ = attacks in more than 5 conventional fields



# Late Blight Country Reports

## Objective

### **General objective:**

- To provide an overview of the late blight seasons in Europe
- Support of specific surveys (i.e. EucaBlight results),
- Support the implementation of Directive 2009/128/EC on the sustainable use of pesticides (October 2009)

### **Specific objective:**

- Summary presentation at EuroBlight workshops.
- Report in the EuroBlight workshop proceedings